

IMPORTANCE OF THE AWARENESS, TRAINING, EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND CO-OPERATION BETWEEN REGULATORY AUTHORITIES AND CUSTOMS, POLICE AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

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XA9848255

Abstract

Fast developments in science and technology are a great accomplishment in this century. These facilities have been utilized by criminals and deviants by indegnified way. Industrial developed countries have their own means to improve and to modify technology and scientific facilities to cope up with any new existing problems, such as the problem of illegal traiding of nuclear materials. Facilities for exchange of information among industrial countries also play an important role to prevent any dangrous phenomena may exist.

In contrast most developing countries lack the means of uptodate follow up quick and continous scientific and technological developments. However they have qualified personnel to follow up quickly and to prevent drug and narcotics smuggling.

Recently we have heard about a dangerous phenomena, the illegal trading of nuclear materials, which derive attention internationally. The developed countries can cope easily with it. However, in developing countries, their lack of up todate facilities can cause a greate damage to their nations. Libyan Arab Jamahiryia is always willing to co-operate internationally to prevent any new dangerous phenomena. We think it is a time for conformation on international official agreement regarding this phenomena.

Exchange of information between different countries through an international agency is important for prohibiting the illegal nuclear materials trading. Also to help in creation of a temperoraly scientific committee to provide different countries of the world the available information in this area and to co-operate specially with police, custom and law enforcment agencies of each nation. providing an international legislation for dealing with such phenomena is a priority. Assistance for the arrangment of training through IAEA is of great importance.

Without any doubt we can say today the world is shrinking due to fast technological development in the transport facilities, communications and exchange of information. As much as these developments helped in great accomplishment that is

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witnessed by the human being. However such facilities have been malfunctionally utilized by criminals and deviants with undignified ways and in excessive ideological purposes to satisfy material greedings.

In addition to that the criminals and deviants are always capable to develop new processes for their own use which in turn casts a great burden to policemen, custommen and to law enforcement agencies whom they lack new international laws to overcome newly created phenomena.

The industrial developed countries have their own means to improve and to modify technological and scientific facilities which easily allow them to follow up and to control any new circumstances. They do so by their ability to manufacture sophisticated equipments as well their capability to improve it from time to time according to their need to tackle newly existing problems. In addition to their ability to perform continuous qualified training to their personnel which lead to provide them with highly qualified staff in the area required. So their qualified personnel have the capability to detect odd cases in shorter period of time.

Although in developing countries good qualified personnel existed to prevent the smuggling of the public used materials, such as electronics, food, medicine and others ... as well as their intense concentration to prevent drug and narcotics smuggling. These highly qualified personnel the policemen and custommen, have been created by good training and by their own hard work and by the help of scientific staff behind them who have the capability to detect and to analyse the different materials by utilizing scientific equipments available to them which was well selected from world market. But still the developing countries lack the ability to produce their own scientific equipments to date.

However, we can not rule out the effect of co-operation between different countries for prohibiting drug and narcotics smuggling. The international co-operation plays an important role in exchange of experiences, information and qualified technicians in this area. In the mean time we can observe some mishaps from time to time in different countries regardless to their status. This results from the modifications of the methods of smuggling by the criminals and from the collaboration or by the help of indelicate people to facilitate their dirty work.

Recently many countries are somewhat fearful of the existence of new phenomena, the illegal trade of nuclear materials.

The manufacturing countries of nuclear materials have the capability to deal with this phenomena due to their scientific facilities and of their highly qualified personnel that can overcome the smuggling of such type of materials, quick detection of different types of such products within a short period of time. Also they have the capability for safety precautions, controlling and overcoming any accidents which may occur during the process of manufacture, transport and storage of the nuclear materials. They also have an access to obtain information about the persons or the secret criminal organizations from the continuous co-operation in the exchange of information among the industrial countries.

The situation is quite different for the developing countries because of their lack of means to cope up with quick scientific progress and many of these countries do not have highly qualified experts and related scientific equipments to deal with or to prevent the smuggling of such type of materials on spot. Also their limited facilities for transferring the suspected materials to their own research centers, if it exists this may cause harm to personnel due to their ignorance about these dangerous materials. The transportation of such materials could cause pollution to the area results from the lack of facilities of a adequate equipment that can be used during transportation of such materials to the research center for analysis.

The lack of information and co-operation among the countries increase the scope of the problem.

Information about secret criminal organizations that may deal with the trade of nuclear materials is quite important to overcome this new phenomena.

It is unfortunately due to the absence of low organization agents between the countries for preventing this dangerous phenomena which create a big gap for dealing with the criminal act in this area can increase the nature of the problem.

We have to think quickly and seriously to build up scientific means to close up the gaps between different ideas to deal up with the phenomena.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya always have an intention as well as ready to fight dangerous unhuman phenomena and always willing to co-operation internationally in dealing with limitation and preventing any dangerous phenomena that may effect international safety that may result from worldwide smuggling and illegal trading of such type of materials. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya have also great believe on fighting the terrorist acts and smuggling. Here in Jamahiriya, they are doing their best on going improvement of the qualification of the scientific staff and the technicians as well as to police and to customs personnel to cope up with any new circumstances.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya have highly qualified personnel for preventing the smuggling of different materials especially in the area of drug and narcotics smuggling. Their personnel quite alert and can detect and prevent the smuggling due to their highly experiences in this area. They can detect these materials with a shorter period of time.

We can not rule out the effect of the official agreement among Arabic brothers for exchange of informations about smuggling. As well the international official agreements for prohibiting drugs and narcotics smuggling.

An international organization for prohibiting drugs and narcotics smuggling is already established. The organization is doing its best to provide exchange of information and communication internationally as well as organizing from time to time international conference and also regional conferences in this field.

Unfair sanction by security council on Jamahiriya which is quite unjustified cause a great damage to the nation in health education and social programs. We are in need to train a qualified personnel outside the country as soon as we can be able to obtain quite modern equipments by co-operation with industrial countries and we are doing our best to overcome the unfair sanction but we still need international support which in fact increases day by day.

International atomic energy agency help for training and for obtaining facilities to prevent any illegal nuclear materials trade which may occur is required.

Due to our awareness and outstanding thinking about this dangerous phenomena we will do our best to take all the precautions to prohibit it according to our facilities.

Now it is time to think seriously till we reach international official agreement on this phenomena and the formation of an international organization for prohibiting smuggling, nuclear materials and its illegal trading typical in equivalence to drug and narcotics prohibiting organization where we can suggest the following:

- 1- Confirmation on international official agreement regarding this phenomena.
- 2- assistance for the arrangement of training and exchange of informations between different countries especially with customs, police and law enforcement agents.
- 3- Providing the possibility to facilitate obtain up to date scientific equipments and tools.
- 4- Proposing an international legislation for punishment of the criminals who create this phenomena.

where this proposal may be submitted to all countries via the international atomic energy agency.

In the mean time we can start by creating a temporarily scientific committee to provide to different countries of the world the available information in this area the methods already utilized for controlling such phenomena. The scientific committee should engage in organizing international conferences from time to time to give more insight about prohibiting the illegal nuclear materials trading and smuggling.

Although we believe with great need to co-operate internationally to fight this phenomena. We still think about the countries which produce such type of materials and should have moral commitment and responsibility for any hazards which occur during manufacturing transportation, storage or on waste disposal of the nuclear materials that may cause ecological damage to other countries or harm persons. So it will be justified to implement on them to pay all the costs for cleaning up the effected area and to pay personal compensation as well as to provide the facilities and qualified personnel to help the country that is exposed to such damage.