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الجمهورية العربية السورية
هيئة الطاقة الذرية
دمشق - ص. ب. ٦٠٩١

تقرير عن دراسة علمية حاسوبية
قسم الخدمات العلمية

توليد نبضات من مرتبة بيكو ثانية باستخدام ليزر نيودميوم - زجاج
كمنبع لضخ ليزر توزع التغذية العكسية الصباغي

الدكتور بشار عبد الغني
السيد مصطفى حمادي

3	-1
4-3	-2
7-4	-3
8-7	-4
10-8	-5
10	-6
10	-7
11-10	-8
16-12	-9

: -1

.(DFDL)

: -2

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) [1]

.(1a)

) S₁ T₁ (T₁ S₁ T₁)

S₁ S₁

σ_e) [2] K_{st} S₀ S₁ 2σ_e / K_{st}σ_T

.(T₁ T₂ σ_T)

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.[2,1] ()

$$I_1^2 + I_2^2$$

I_2, I_1

DFDL

[4,3]

[6,5,3] %40-20

[7]

[8,1]

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:(1b) ()

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:[9, 7]

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$$\frac{dY}{dt} = G - DY - 2B_{21}U_p Y \quad (1)$$

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$$\frac{dU_p}{dt} = v\mu(\chi Y - K_{loss})U_p \quad (2)$$

-

(2) (1)

(singlet) $(\sigma_p \tau_f)^{-1}$ (triplet) [10,7],

$$\frac{dE_1^*}{dt} = \frac{c\sigma_p}{W_p} (W_1^* N_d - E_1^*) U_p - \frac{c\sigma_e}{\eta_1 W_1^*} E_1^* U_1 - \frac{E_1^*}{\tau_f} + c\sigma_{rea} N_d U_1 - K_{st} E_1^* \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{dE_T}{dt} = K_{st} E_1^* W_T / W_1^* - \frac{E_T}{\tau_T} \quad (4)$$

$$T_1 \quad (4)$$

S₀

T₁

S₁

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(3)

W₁^{*} / W_p

$$(W_1^* / W_p) c\sigma_p N_d U_p \quad [10]$$

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: DF DL ()

$$\frac{dU_1}{dt} = \frac{c(\sigma_e - \sigma_a)}{\eta_1 W_1^*} E_1^* U_1 - \frac{U_1}{\tau_c(t)} + \frac{\Omega E_1^*}{\tau_f} - c\sigma_{rea} N_d U_1 - \frac{c\sigma_T E_T U_1}{W_T} \quad (5)$$

(5)-(3)

: [3]

$$\tau_c(t) = \frac{\eta_1 L_d^3}{2\pi^2 c} \left[\left(\frac{\pi}{\lambda_L} \eta_2(t) \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\alpha_1(t)}{2} \right)^2 \right]$$

.(2.35 ps

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: [12,11,3]

$$\tau_c(t) = \frac{\tau_r L_d^2}{2\pi^2} \left\{ \left(\frac{\pi}{\lambda_L} \right)^2 \left(\frac{d\eta_1}{dT} \right)_p^2 \Delta T^2 + \left[\frac{(\sigma_e - \sigma_a) V_i E_1^*}{2W_1^*} \right]^2 \right\} \quad (6)$$

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(6-2)

$$\Delta\eta_1 = AE_p \cdot (\partial\eta_1 / \partial T) / (\zeta V c_{sh}) :$$

$$\eta_1 = \eta_b + \frac{c(W_a - W_R)(N_d W_1^* - E_1^*)\sigma_a(W_R)}{2\pi h W_1^* W_R \Delta W_a} - \frac{ch(W_1^* - W_R)E_1^*\sigma_e(W_R)}{2\pi W_1^* W_R \Delta W_1^*} - \frac{ch(W_T - W_R)(N_d W_T - E_T)\sigma_T(W_T)}{2\pi W_T W_R \Delta W_T} \quad (7)$$

:[13,3,2]

$$\frac{d\Delta T(t)}{dt} = \frac{cA\sigma_p N_d V_i U_p(t)}{\zeta c_{sh}} - \frac{\Delta T(t)}{\tau_r} \quad (8)$$

:[7,5,1]

DFDL

$$P_{DFDL}^{out}(W) = \frac{hcL_d a_1 b U_1}{2\lambda_L W_1^* \tau_c(t)} \quad (9)$$

$$D = \frac{2\psi (P_{21} + P_{32}) + 2P_{21}(P_{31} + P_{32})}{2\psi + P_{21} + P_{31}}, \quad G = \frac{2\psi (P_{21} - P_{32})}{2\psi + P_{21} + P_{31}} :$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} D = 2(P_{31} + P_{32} + \psi), \quad G = 2\psi \\ E_1 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} P_{21} \gg P_{31} \\ E_2 \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ E_3 \end{array} \right) \quad P_{13}$$

$$Y = (N_3 - N_2) / N_r \quad (1(b)) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} B_{32} \\ P_{21} \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} E_2 \\ E_3 \end{array} \right) \quad N_i \quad (i=2, 3)$$

$$v = c / \eta \quad \psi$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} L_2 \quad L_1 \\ \eta \\ L \end{array} \right) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} c \\ \mu = (L\eta) / (L_1 + L_2 + L\eta) \end{array} \right)$$

$$Y(t_0) = \frac{G}{D}, \quad U_p(t_0) = 1.02 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ J/cm}^3, \quad E_1^*(t_0) = \frac{W_1^*}{W_p} c \cdot \sigma_p \cdot N_d \cdot \tau_f \cdot U_p(t_0), \quad E_T = \frac{W_T}{W_1^*} E_1^* K_{st} \tau_T$$

$$U_1(t_0) = \frac{\Omega E_1^*(t_0) / \tau_f}{\frac{(\sigma_e - \sigma_a) c}{\eta_1 W_1^*} E_1^*(t_0) - c \sigma_{red} N_d - (c \sigma_T E_T / W_T) - 1 / \tau_c}, \quad \Delta T(t_0) = 0$$

$U_p(t_0)$

t_0

$\cdot \sigma_p, N_d$

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DFDL

$\chi = 15 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

[12,5]

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279 - 140

14.8 - 11.2

40.5 - 23.3

17

40 - 20

[5]

250 - 200

.([12]

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:[14,6]

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$$(\Delta \lambda_L / \lambda_L = \Delta \eta_1 / \eta_1) \Delta \eta_1$$

$$\partial \eta_1 / \partial T = 0$$

.[14]

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DFDL

[7]

DFDL

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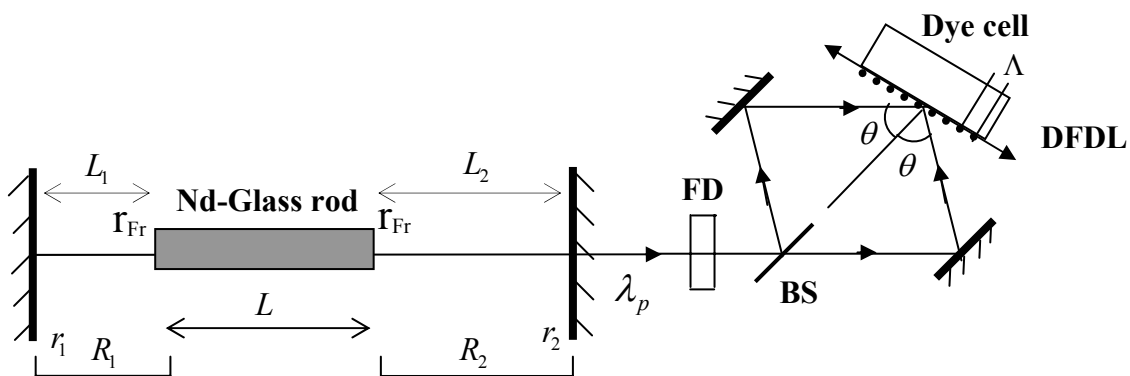
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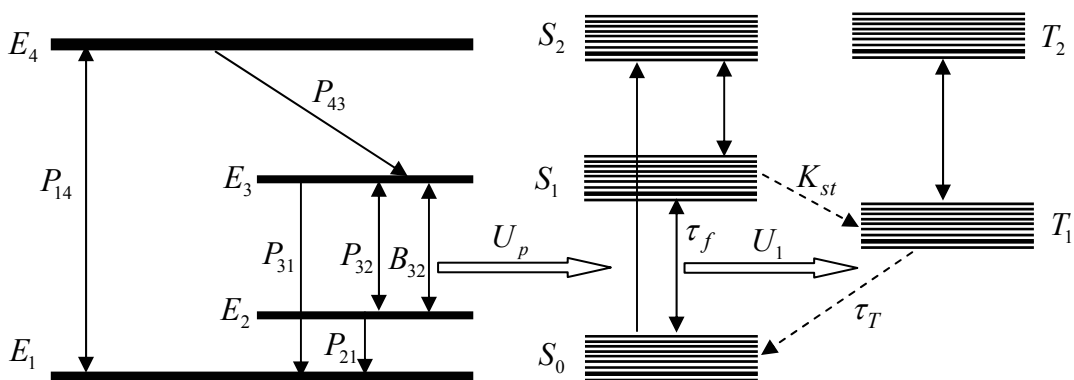
-	DFDL	(6)
(a)	.	
32 kW	16.4 ps	-
	125 kW	19.5 ps
		:
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-		
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1. Nair L.G. Dye lasers . Prog.Quant.Electr.1982;7:153-269.
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(a)

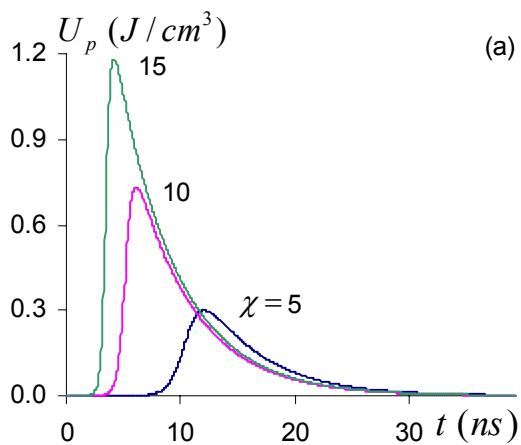


(b)

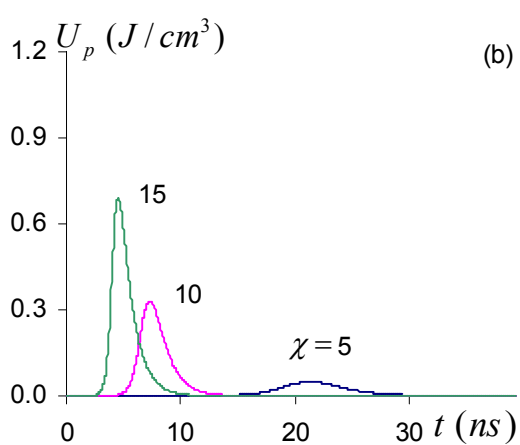
.DFDL

(a) . 1

(b)

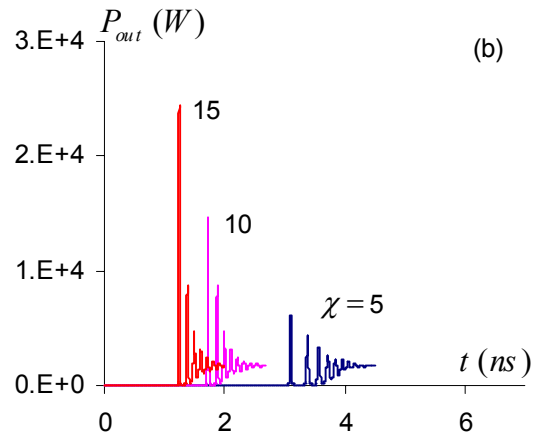
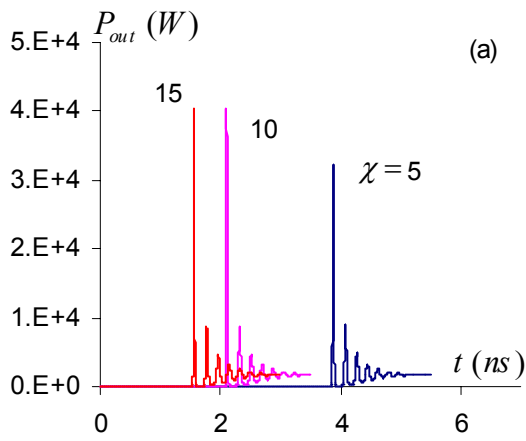


(a)



(b)

$K_{loss}=0.1 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (b) $K_{loss}=0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (a) :



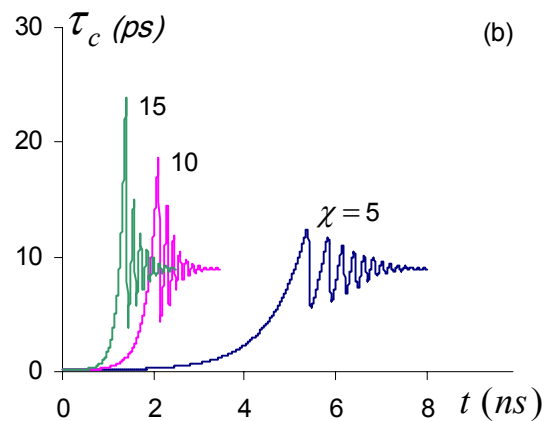
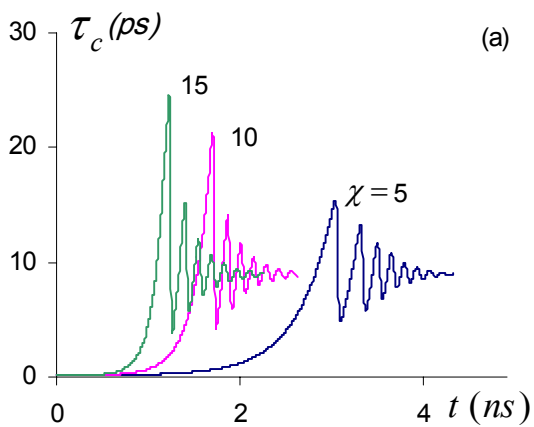
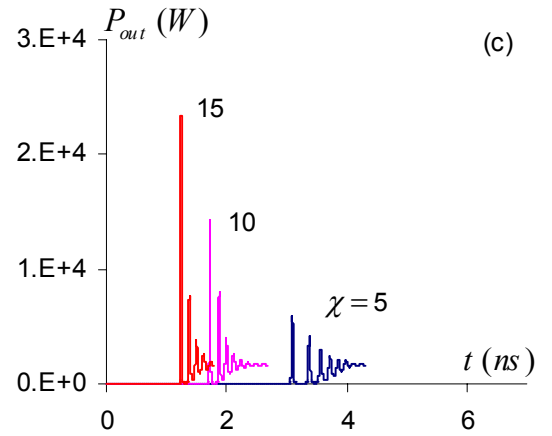
DFDL . 3
 $K_{loss}=0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ $\psi = 50 \text{ s}^{-1}$

:

(a)

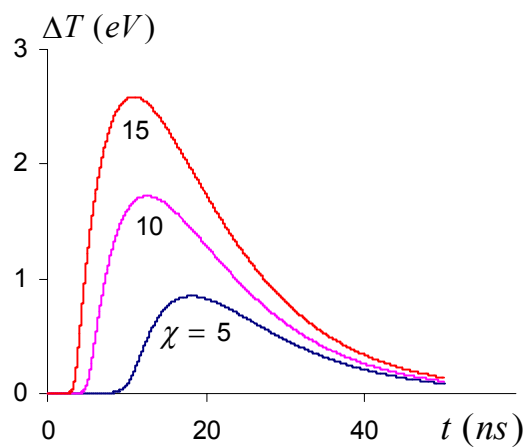
(b)

(c)



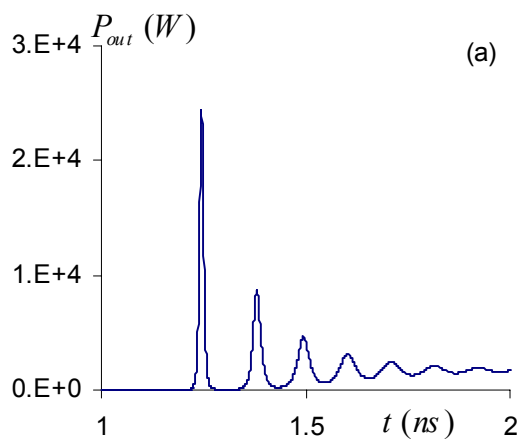
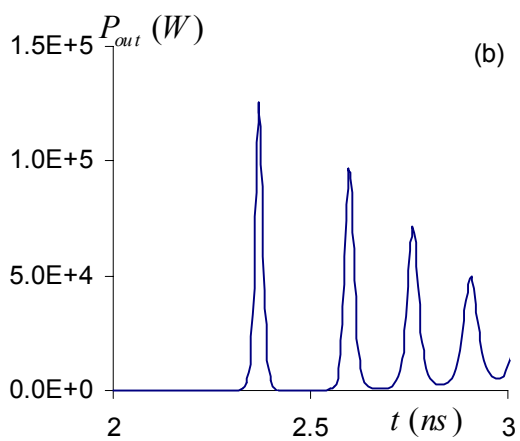
. 4

$K_{loss}=0.1 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (b) $K_{loss}=0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ (a) :



$K_{loss} = 0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

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$K_{loss} = 0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ $\chi = 15 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ $\psi = 50 \text{ s}^{-1}$
 $K_{loss} = 0.02 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ $P_{13} = 7000 \text{ s}^{-1}$

DFDL

.6

- (a)

(b)

Constant	Value	Unit	Constant	Value	Unit
P_{31}	560	s^{-1}	K_{loss}	0.02-0.1	cm^{-1}
P_{32}	840	s^{-1}	d	2.048×10^{-5}	cm
B_{32}	175×10^7	$cm^3/J.s$	η	1.57	-
P_{21}	1.10^7	s^{-1}	ψ	50	s^{-1}
v	1.91×10^{10}	cm/s	W_1^*	3.42×10^{-19}	J
μ	0.5	-	V_i	1	-
χ	5-15	cm^{-1}	S	10^4	-
N_r	$(2-6) \times 10^{20}$	cm^{-3}	b	0.025	cm
W_p	3.74×10^{-19}	J	λ_L	5.8×10^{-5}	cm
σ_p	4.17×10^{-16}	cm^2	τ_T	2.7×10^{-7}	s
σ_a	$5. \times 10^{-17}$	cm^2	$a_1 = 1/N_d \sigma_p$	0.0208	cm
σ_e	0.86×10^{-17}	cm^2	η_l	1.44	-
σ_{rea}	7.5×10^{-19}	cm^2	τ_f	$4. \times 10^{-9}$	s
σ_T	9.1×10^{-18}	cm^2	L_d	0.56	cm
λ_p	5.31×10^{-5}	cm	A	0.5	-
α	1.84×10^{-3}	$J/cm.s.C^\circ$	c_{sh}	2.42	$J/g.C^\circ$
ζ	0.785	g/cm^3	$\partial \eta_l / \partial T$	$4. \times 10^{-4}$	C°^{-1}
N_d	2.1×10^{18}	cm^{-3}	W_T	3.2×10^{-19}	J
K_{st}	$3. \times 10^6$	s^{-1}			

الجدول 1. قيم وسائط ليزر نيودميوم – زجاج وليزر توزع التغذية العكسية الصباغي

	Fig. No	χ (cm^{-1})	K_{loss} (cm^{-1})	τ_{del} (ns)	FWHM	Separation (ps)	P_{out}^{max} (kW)	
Nd-glass	2.a	5	0.02	6.0	6.4 ns			
		10		3.0	5.0 ns			
		15		2.0	4.4 ns			
	2.b	5	0.1	10.2	5.9 ns			
		10		3.8	2.4 ns			
		15		2.3	1.7 ns			
DFDL	effect of gain & ref. index $\psi=50 s^{-1}$	3.a	0.02	5	3.5	22.4 ps	279	5.99
				10	1.7	14.9 ps	172	14.3
				15	0.64	14.7 ps	181	23.3
		3.b	0.1	5	5.4	35.3 ps	455	2.6
				10	2.1	15.4 ps	190	10.3
				15	1.4	12.8 ps	172	19.2
	effect of gain & ref. index $\psi=35 s^{-1}$	3.c	0.02	5	4.106	30.7	366.2ps	3.83
				10	2.245	19.1	208.6ps	9.28
				15	1.61	16.1	161ps	15.4
		3.d	0.1	5	13.83	94.7	868.4ps	0.715
				10	3.15	34.8	284.8ps	5.6
				15	1.97	17.8	184.2ps	11.3
	effect of ref. index only	3.c	0.02	5	3.8	16.4 ps	204	32.2
				10	2.1	15.0 ps	212	40.3
				15	1.5	14.0 ps	207	40.5
		3.d	0.1	5	7.1	21.2 ps	315	16.6
				10	2.6	14.8 ps	215	40.1
				15	1.7	12.9 ps	212	40.4

الجدول 2 . وسائط نبضة الخرج لليزر زجاج-نيودميوم وليزر توزع التغذية العكسية الصباغي.

χ (cm^{-1})	P_{out}^{max} (kW)			
	effect of optical gain & ref.		effect of ref. index only	
	with triplet	Without	With triplet	without triplet
5	5.989	5.996	32.244	32.303
10	14.037	14.317	40.319	40.368
15	23.335	23.349	40504	40.547

الجدول 3 . تأثير الثلاثي على القيمة العظمى لاستطاعة نبضة خرج ليزر توزع التغذية العكسية الصباغي.



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**SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AECS)
DAMASCUS, P.O.BOX 6091**



**Report on Scientific Informatic Study
Department of Scientific Services**

**Picoseconds Pulse Generation and Pulse Width
Determination Processes of a Distributed
Feedback Dye Laser**

Dr. B. Abdul Ghani

Mr. M. Hammadi