



الجمهورية العربية السورية  
هيئة الطاقة الذرية

هـ ط ذ س - ف / ت ن ب ع 441  
تموز 2009

تقرير نهائي عن بحث علمي  
قسم الفيزياء

دراسة العيوب في عينات من السليسيوم الابلوري المهدرج وعلاقتها  
بالمركزة وشروط التوضيع

الدكتور رامي درويش

هـ ط ذ س - ف / ت ن ب ع 441

بهاء الدين العام

*Pere Roca i Cabarrocas*

( )

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.(.....

(  
          )  
          (*p-i-n*          )

## Abstract

The goal of this work is to study the properties of the defects aiming to explore the types of defects and the effect of various deposition parameters such as substrate temperature, the kind of the substrate, gas pressure and deposition rate.

Two kinds of samples have been used; The first one was a series of Schottky diodes, and the second one a series of solar cells (*p-i-n* junction) deposited on crystalline silicon or on corning glass substrates with different deposition parameters. The deposition parameters were chosen to obtain materials whose their structures varying from amorphous to microcrystalline silicon including polymorphous silicon. Our results show that the polymorphous silicon samples deposited at high deposition rates present the best photovoltaic properties in comparison with those deposited at low rates. Also we found that the defects concentration in high deposition rate samples is less at least by two orders than that obtained in low deposition rate polymorphous, microcrystalline and amorphous samples. This study show also that there is no effect of the substrate, or the thin films of highly doped amorphous silicon deposited on the substrate, on the creation and properties of these defects. Finally, different experimental methods have been used; a comparison between their results has been presented.

(... , )  
)  
(... , )

Hydrogenated )

(Amorphous Silicon "a-Si:H")

[1] Steabler et Wronski

Thermal evaporation )

(Chemical Vapor Deposition "CVD")

(under vacuum

Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition )

[2] ("PECVD")

PECVD

[4 5 3]

)

(.....

.PECVD

Polymorphous silicon )

.[6]("pm-Si:H"

.[7]

PECVD

pm-Si:H

pm-Si:H

.[8]

( )

[9]

a-Si:H

(  
200

) a-Si:H

[1]

(Photoconductivity) mW/cm<sup>2</sup>  
. % 50 20

[1] (Steabler et Wronski effect)  
200C° 150



a-Si:H

[7]

[10]

pm-Si:H

a-Si:H

pm-Si:H ( )

( $\mu$ c-Si:H)

:

**2-3**

-1

-3

-2

-4

**1-2-3**

[11 12] Losee

*p-n*

( )

$$\varphi \qquad \psi$$

$$:$$

$$(1) \quad \frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} = \frac{\rho}{\varepsilon}, \dots \frac{d^2\varphi}{dx^2} = \frac{\delta\rho}{\varepsilon}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{d\psi}{dx}^{-1} \frac{d}{dx} \frac{d\psi}{dx}^2,$$

$$: (1)$$

$$(3) \quad \frac{d\psi}{dx}^2 = \frac{2}{\varepsilon} \int_{\Delta E_F}^{\psi} \rho(\psi') d\psi' = H(\psi),$$

$$d\psi/dx = 0 \quad \psi = \Delta E_F \quad (x = \infty)$$

$$\Delta E_F \quad \psi$$

$$(C_0) dc$$

$$: \rho(V_S)$$

$$(4) \quad C_0 = \frac{dQ}{dv} = \rho(V_S) = H^{-1/2}(V_S),$$

$V_B$

-

$$\phi_B \quad V_S = \phi_B - \Delta E_F - V_B$$

(1)

$$\frac{d\varphi}{dx} = \frac{d\varphi}{d\psi} \frac{d\psi}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d^2\varphi}{dx^2} = \frac{d\varphi}{d\psi} \frac{d^2\psi}{dx^2} + \frac{d^2\varphi}{d\psi^2} \frac{d\psi}{dx}^2$$

$$(5) \frac{d^2 \varphi}{dx^2} = \frac{\delta \rho}{\varepsilon} = \frac{\rho(\psi)}{\varepsilon} \frac{d\varphi}{d\psi} + H(\psi) \frac{d^2 \varphi}{d\psi^2}$$

$$F \quad \frac{\delta \rho}{\varepsilon} = \varphi F(\psi, \omega)$$

$$\sigma_{ac} = -\varepsilon (d\varphi/dx)_{x=0} \quad j = i\omega \sigma_{ac} \quad j$$

:

$$Y = -i\omega \varepsilon \left. \frac{1}{\varphi} \frac{d\varphi}{dx} \right|_{x=0} = -i\omega \varepsilon \frac{d\psi}{dx} \left. \frac{1}{\varphi} \frac{d\varphi}{d\psi} \right|_{x=0}$$

$$: \quad W(\psi) = \frac{1}{\varphi} \frac{d\varphi}{d\psi}^{-1}$$

$$(6) \quad Y = -i\omega \varepsilon \left. \frac{[H(\psi)]^{1/2}}{W(\psi)} \right|_{\varphi=V_S}$$

: W

$$(7) \quad \frac{dW}{d\psi} = 1 + \frac{\rho}{\varepsilon H} W - \frac{F}{\varepsilon H} W^2$$

$$\cdot \quad \psi = \phi_B - V_B \quad \psi = \Delta E_F$$

$$\delta \rho \quad H \quad F$$

[12] Losee

[14] Cohen et Lang . ( ) [13]

$g(E)$

$$\rho(x) = q \int [f(E', E_F^0, T) - f(E', E_F^0 - \psi(x), T)] g(E', x) dE'$$

$x$  ( )

$$: \quad F \quad \rho(\psi) = q \int_{E_F^0 - \psi}^{E_F^0} g(E', x) dE' :$$

$$g \quad F(\psi, \omega) = q g(E_F - \psi)(1 + i\omega\tau)^{-1} \quad (7) \quad (6)$$

( 100 )

:  $x_I$

$$\omega = v_n \exp \{ - [\psi(x_1) + \Delta E_F] / kT \}$$

:

$$(a8) \quad C = \epsilon \frac{\rho_1}{\epsilon H_1 + x_1 \rho_1}$$

$$(b8) \quad \frac{G}{\omega} = kT \frac{\pi}{2} C^2 \frac{H_1^{1/2}}{\rho_1} qg(E_F^0 - \psi_1)$$

(8)

(8)

( $\omega$ ) ( $T_0$ )

(turn-on)

:(Arrhenius plot)

$$(9) \quad \omega_0 = 2v_n \exp\left(-\frac{E_c - E_F}{kT_0}\right)$$

.(attempt-to-escape)  $v$

(9)

(K 350 ) ( )

(i )

:[14 15]

$$(10) \quad F_T(C) = \frac{d}{dT} - \frac{\epsilon A}{C}^{-1} = \frac{T - T_0}{L_D}$$

(Debye length)

$L_D$

A

$$g(E_F) \quad (L_D)^2 = \frac{\epsilon}{q^2 g(E_F)}$$

### 2-2-3

[20]

[16 17 18 19]

-1 :

[20] [16]

-2 .

(Thermoionic emission approximation)

-3 .

$C(V)$

$(N(E))$

-4 .

[16]

)

.(

$$C_i \quad x_{i-1} - x_i \quad x_i$$

:

$x_i$

$$W \quad C_i = \frac{\epsilon}{x_{i-1} - x_i} \quad \text{and} \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{C_i}^{-1} = \frac{\epsilon}{W}$$

$$\sigma \quad \tau_i = R_i C_i = \frac{\exp\{[E_C(x_i) - E_F] / kT\}}{\sigma_i v_{th} kT N(E)}$$

$N(E_C)$

$v_{th}$

:

$i$

$$(11) \quad G_{ip} = \frac{C_i \omega^2 \tau_i}{1 + \tau_i^2 \omega^2} \quad C_{ip} = \frac{C_i}{1 + \tau_i^2 \omega^2}$$

$$\omega \tau_i = 1$$

$$\cdot \omega \tau_i = 1 \quad x_i$$

$$x_i \quad \delta x_i$$

$$\delta x_i \quad \cdot kT/q$$

)

$$E_D(x_i) \quad \delta x_i = kT/q | E_D(x_i) /$$

(

$\cdot x_i$

:

$$E_D(x_i) = E_D(0) \exp\left[-(x_i / L_D)\right], \quad E_D(0) = V_{bi} / L_D$$

(built-in potential)

$V_{bi}$

$$(12) \quad \delta(x_i) = \frac{kT}{q | V_{bi} |} L_D \exp\left[x_i / L_D\right]$$

$$N_i = \delta x_i g(E_F)$$

:

$$W = L_D \ln(q N_{bi} / kT)$$

$$(13) \quad C_i(x_i) = \frac{\varepsilon}{L_D} \exp \frac{x_i - W}{L_D},$$

(11)

:

$$G(\omega, 0) = \varepsilon \omega 2 \frac{L_D}{x_i^2} \exp \frac{x_i - W}{L_D} \Big/ \exp \frac{2(x_i - W)}{L_D} + 2 \frac{L_D}{x_i} + 2 - \exp \frac{x_i - W}{L_D}^2$$

$$\equiv \omega F(x_i),$$

$$x_i = 0 \quad x_i = W,$$

$$: \quad \exp(W/L_D) = q N_{bi} / kT = \alpha ( \quad )$$

$$(a14) \quad F(0) = \frac{G(\omega,0)}{\omega} = \frac{\varepsilon}{2\alpha L_D}, \quad x_i = 0 \quad -1$$

$$(b14) \quad F(W) = \frac{G(\omega,0)}{\omega} = \frac{\varepsilon}{L_D [2 + 2 \ln \alpha + (\ln \alpha)^2]}, \quad x_i = W \quad -2$$

(14)

$$C = \varepsilon / (x_i + L_D)$$

$\omega_0$

$$\omega_0 / \omega = \exp \frac{q|V(x_i)|}{kT} - 1, \quad :$$

$$: \quad V(x_i) = V_{bi} \exp -\frac{x_i}{L_D},$$

$$(15) \quad C(\omega,0) = \frac{\varepsilon}{L_D} \frac{1 + \ln \frac{q|V(x_i)|}{kT}}{1 + \ln(\omega_0 / \omega)}^{-1},$$

(15) (14)

$V_{bi}$

**3-2-3**

: thermoionic-emission

$$(16) \quad J(V) = j_0 \{ \exp( qV / kT ) - 1 \}$$

$$A^{**} \quad J_0 = A^{**} T^2 \exp \{ - q(V_{bi} / kT) \}$$

(16)

$$n \quad J(V) = j_0 \exp( qV / nkT )$$

-

.1

$$j\omega$$

$$qV_{bi}/k$$

$$T^{-1} \ln(j\omega T^2)$$

$$A^{**}$$

## Deep Level Transient (DLTS) Spectroscopy 4-2-3

DLTS

)

(

)

.(1 MHz

DLTS

.[21] 50 kHz

(Lock-In analyzer)

(10<sup>9</sup> μA)

.[22] 100 kHz 0.5 Hz

.[23]

20 kHz

.17 kHz 10 kHz

**4**

**: 1-4**

*pin*



:  
 :  
 " " )  
 ( n  
 :(1)

Sample	Type	T <sub>s</sub> (EC)	V <sub>d</sub> (Å/s)	d(μm)	P ( mTorr)
005241	a-Si:H	250	1.0	1.6	40
005251	Pm-Si:H	250	2.0	2.0	1100
005233	Pm-Si:H	250	1.23	1.8	1850
005222	Pm-Si:H	250	0.88	1.9	1100

:(1)

:  
 - n  
 Pt– a-Si:H type i– a-Si:H type n  
 n a-Si:H  
 30 nm ( 0.15 % )  
 (Ohmic contact)  
 .(2)

Sample	Type	T <sub>s</sub> (EC)	V <sub>d</sub> (Å/s)	d(μm)	RF power(W)	P ( mTorr)
609111	a-Si:H	250	0.78	1.57	2	40
609161	Pm-Si:H	250	2.05	1.5	20	1630
600171	Pm-Si:H	250	1.23	1.4	20	1360
609181	μc-Si:H	250	0.73	2.1	20	900

:(2)

:  
 .1737

ITO, ZnO, SnO<sub>2</sub>, Cr....

.Cr SnO<sub>2</sub> ITO

50 nm

*n*

*a-Si:H*

Sample	type	Ts (°C)	Vd (Å/s)	d (µm)	RF Power (W)	P (mTorr)
a611242	pm-Si:H	175	10.5	2.8	20	1600
a611261	pm-Si:H	200	8.0	4.0	20	1600
a611262	a-Si :H	175	0.73	1.6	5	2100
a611276	pm-Si:H	175	0.88	1.9	5	1600

:(3)

*p-i-n*

:

(Heterojunction)

*.p*

*.SnO<sub>2</sub>*

*p, i, n*

(*i type*)

*i*

*p-i-n*

(14 Ωcm

) *p*

) *i*

*n*

*a-Si:H*

(3

.90 nm

ITO

10 nm

Sample	type	Ts (°C)	Vd (Å/s)	d (µm)	RF Power (W)	P (mTorr)
a511251	pm-Si:H	150	1.57	2.5	20	2100
a511232	pm-Si:H	200	1.71	2.8	20	2100
a511235	pm-Si:H	250	1.5	2.3	20	2100
510031	pm-Si:H	145	0.87	0.41	6	1600

509171	$\mu\text{c-Si:H}$	175	0.85	0.625	10	2500
0012P42	Het p m-Si:H	200		0.03	5	1600
0012P49	Het p m-Si:H	200		0.003	2	1650

:(4)

.( )

**2-4**

. K 450 100

HP-8320A (Z-Analyzer) Z

13 MHz 5Hz ( )

35 V -35 3V 1 mV

SRS-SR830 Lock-in analyzer

( )

.( $10^{12}$  A/V ) SR570

100 kHz 1 mHz

.( [24] )

Keithley 238

Source measure unite

DLTS

)

(Transient )

("SRS" DG535 Delay/Pulse Generator

. 15 kHz 4 kHz

( )

Tektronix TDS3054

$t_2$   $t_1$

$$[21] \tau_{\max} = \frac{t_2 - t_1}{\ln(t_2 / t_1)}$$

A

DLTS

( )

- B

.( [23] )

DLTS

(10 kHz 5)

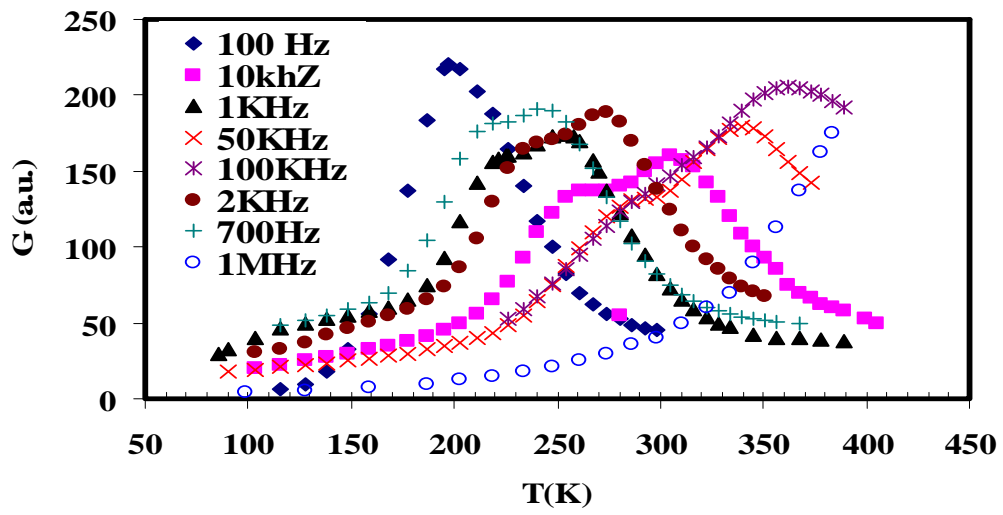
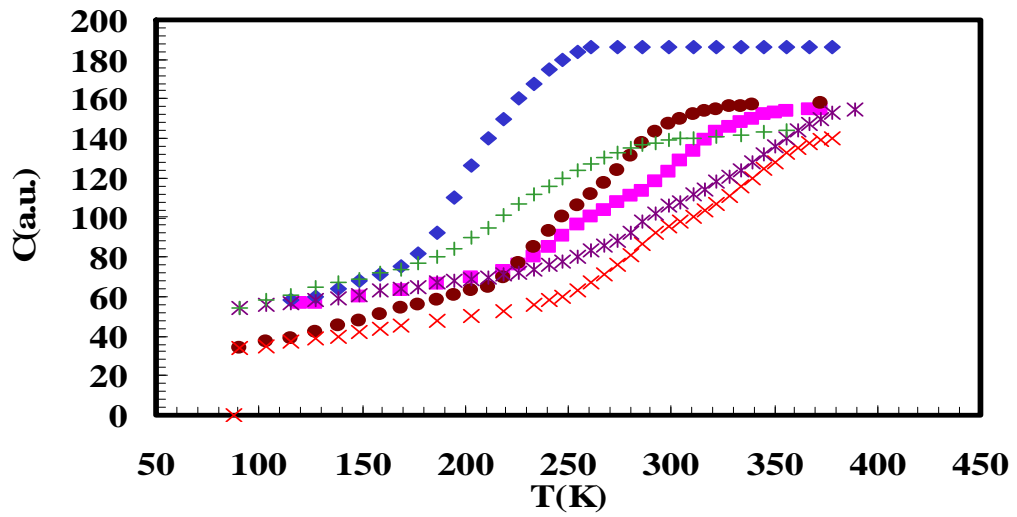
.( )

$$t_f \quad \tau_{\max} = \frac{1.72}{t_f}$$

**5**

**1-5**

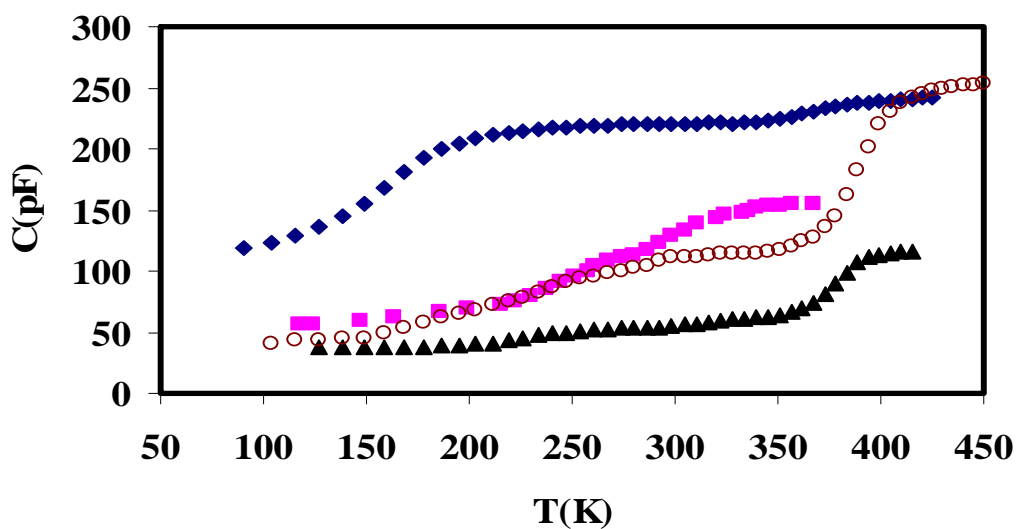
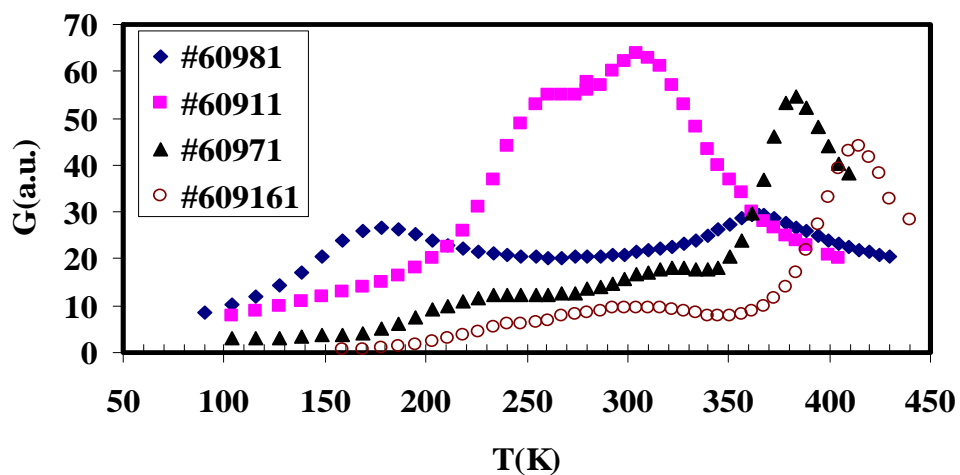
	(1)	. 100 kHz	10 Hz	.	100-450 K
			(005241	)	
0.39 eV	0.31 eV			.	
	(5)			(5	)
		005233		DLTS	
		.340 K		(250 K	)
				.	.



(G) (C) :(2)

(3)

( )



:(3)

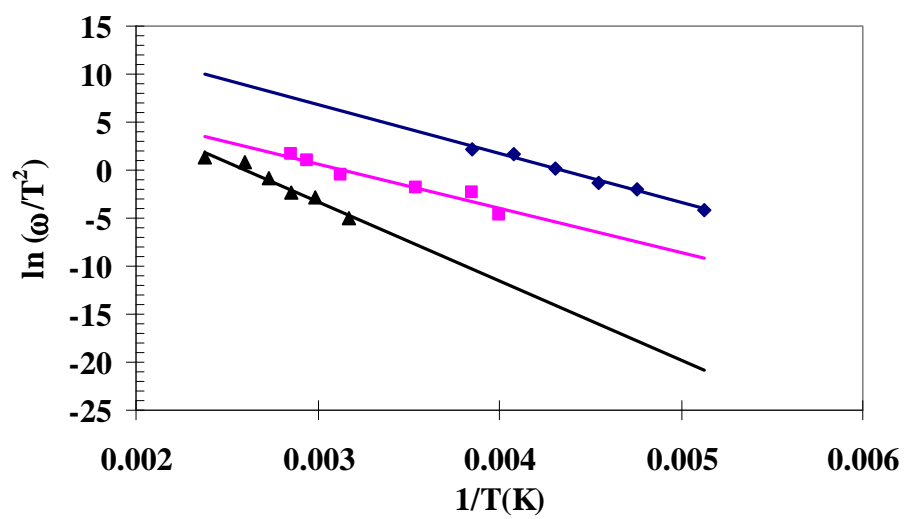
10 kHz

(4 )

(9)

(5)

.(5)



#60971

:(4)

(5 )

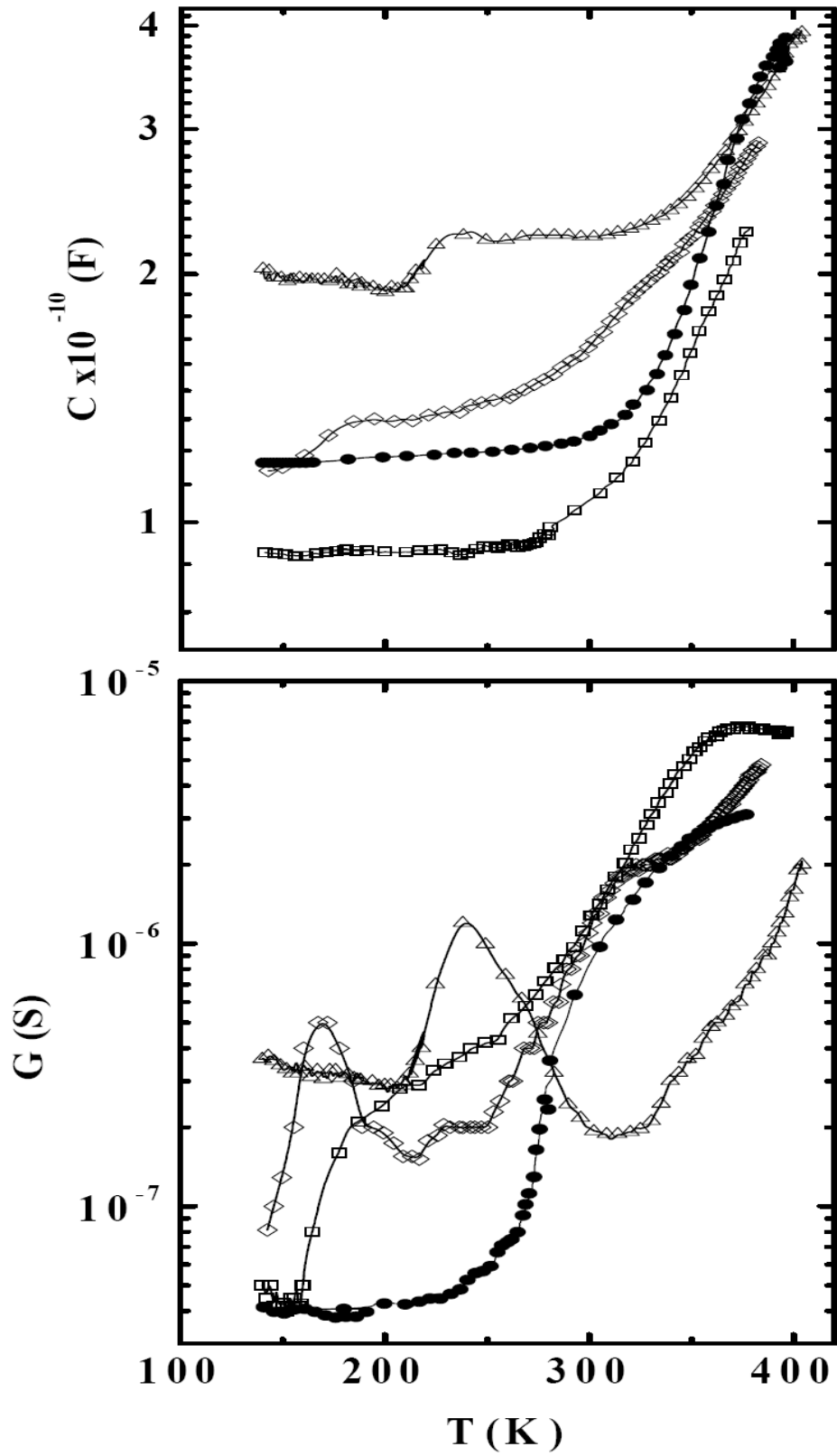
(60942# 60961#)

(5)

(5

)





( $\diamond$ ):

:(5)

.60942# ( $\bullet$ ) 60961# ( $\square$ ) 60971# ( ) 60961#

Sample	$E_a$ (eV) from $G(T,\omega)$	$E_a$ (eV) from DLTS	$V_{bi}$ (V)	DOS1 ( $eVcm^{-2}$ )	DOS2 ( $eVcm^{-2}$ )
005241	0.31 0.39	0.53			
005251		0.97			
005233	1.23 1.45				
005222		0.77			
609111	0.32 0.39	0.40	0.41		
609161	0.34 0.55 --		0.84		
609171	0.33 0.47 0.85		0.25		
609181	0.52 0.65	0.47 0.50 0.65	0.42		
a611242	0.40 0.624	1.85	0.47	$1.4 \times 10^{15}$	$2.4 \times 10^{15}$
a611261	0.651	1.55	0.39	$4.6 \times 10^{14}$	$2.2 \times 10^{14}$
a611262	0.612 0.426 1.25	0.40 1.43	0.34	$9.6 \times 10^{14}$	$4.1 \times 10^{16}$
a611276	0.076 0.09 0.533	--	0.67	$1.3 \times 10^{16}$	$4.4 \times 10^{15}$
A511251	--	--	--	--	
A511232	--	--	--	--	
A511235	--	--	--	--	
a510031		0.45			
A509171		0.97			
0012P42					
0012P49					

:(5)

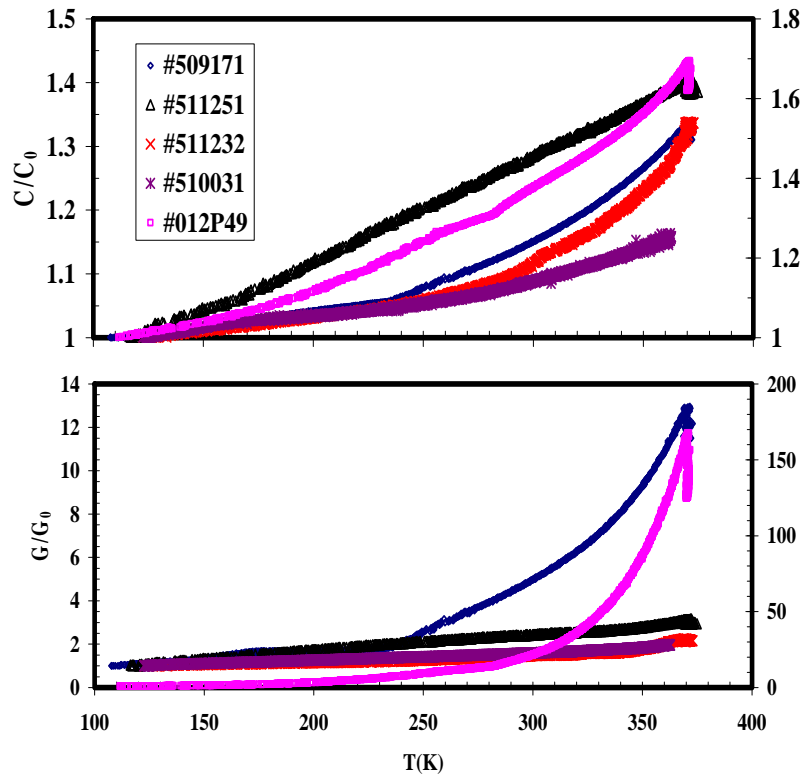
(*p-i-n*)

.(4)

(6)

.( )

( )



10 kHz

:(6)

012P49

a509171 a510031

2-5

(7)

C-V

1/C<sup>2</sup>

C-V

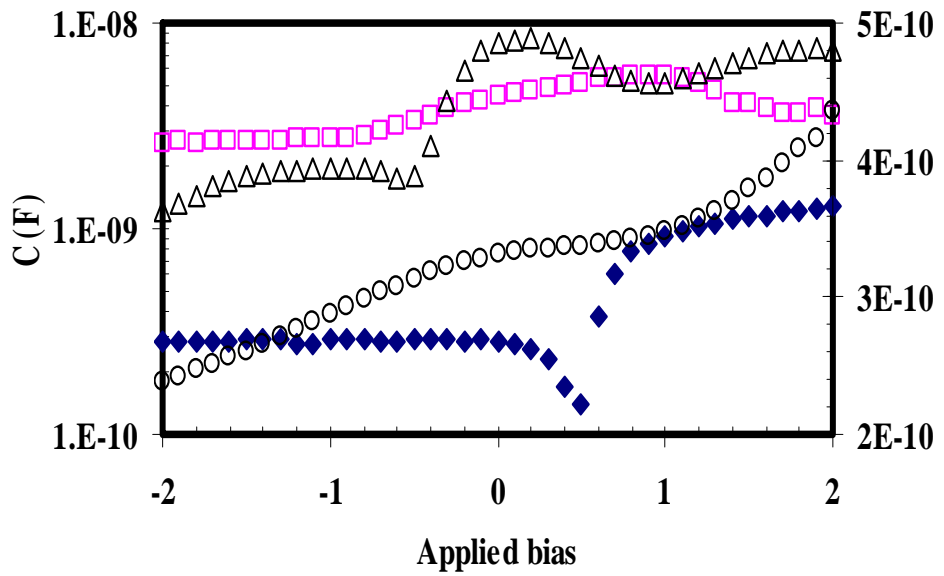
(...)

005241

005222

0.9 0.5

eV 0.9 0.5



1 kHz

:(7)

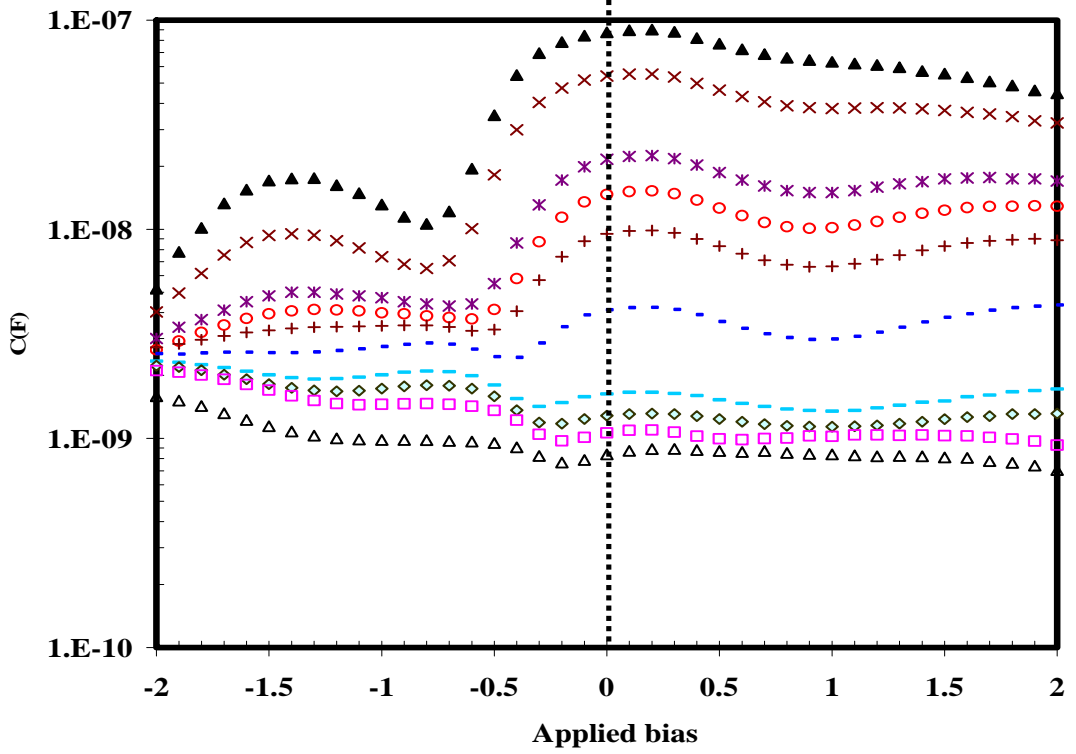
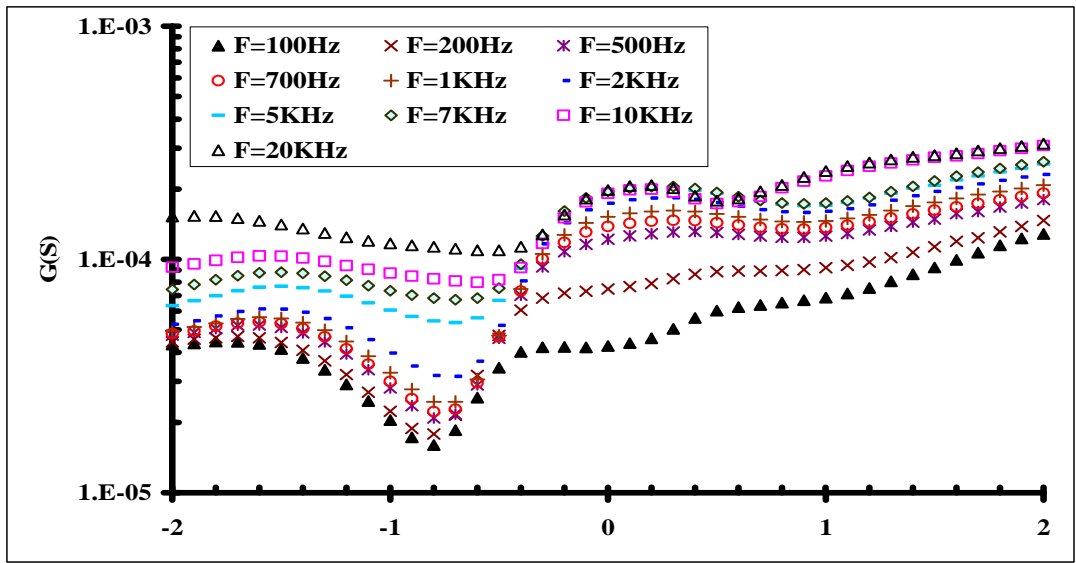
(o) 005233

(□) 005241

( )

( ) 005222

(♦) 005251



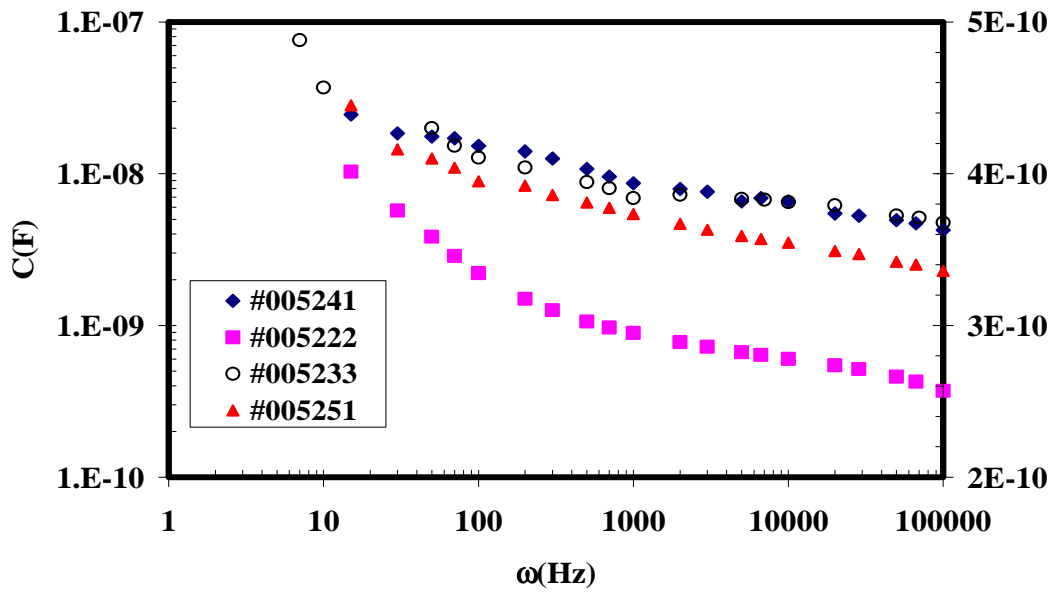
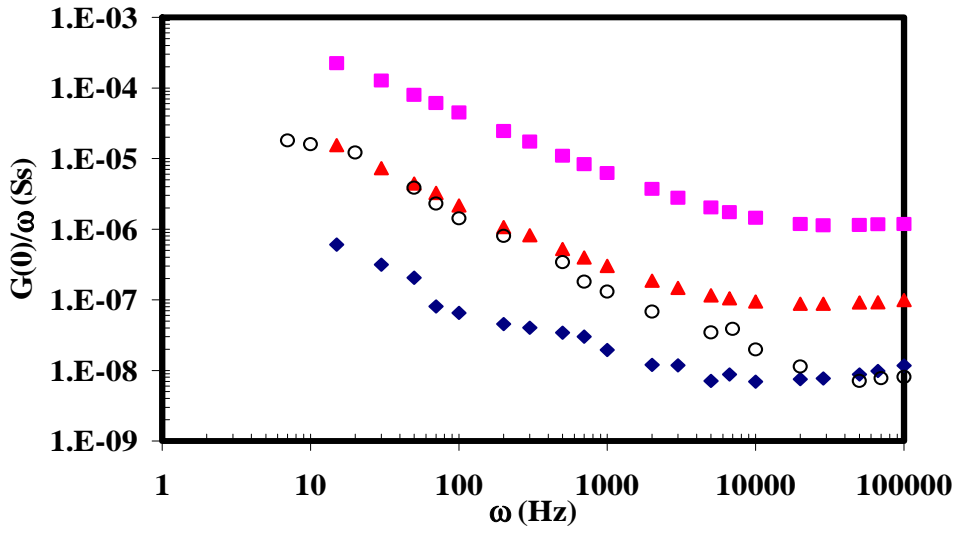
005241 G-V C-V :(8)

005222 005241

005251 005233

(Contact resistance)

.(9)



:(9)

.(005251

)

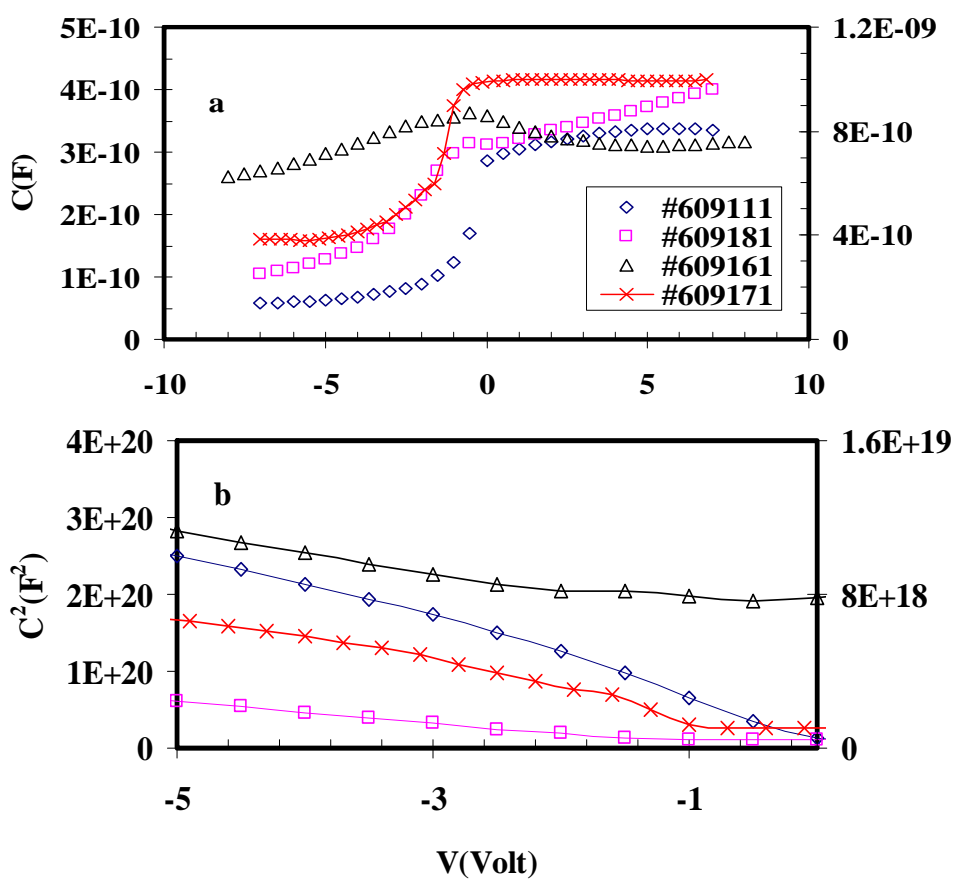
.(2-2-3 )

(10)

(b10)

#609111, #609171,  $2.53 \times 10^{14}$  ,  $5.6 \times 10^{14}$  ,  $9.527 \times 10^{14}$  ,  $1.66 \times 10^{15}$  atom/cm<sup>3</sup>

#609181, #609161



(b) (a) C-V :(10)

609171

(b) .(

(609161)

C-V (11)

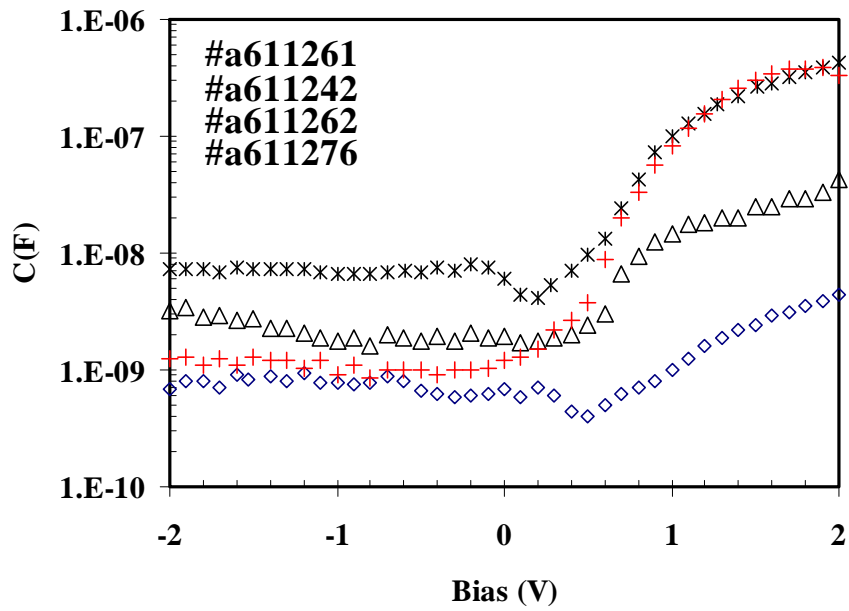
C-V

(a611262)

0.2 V

(a611276)

0.5 V



10

C-V

:(11)

.kHz



(12)

( 200 )

(12)

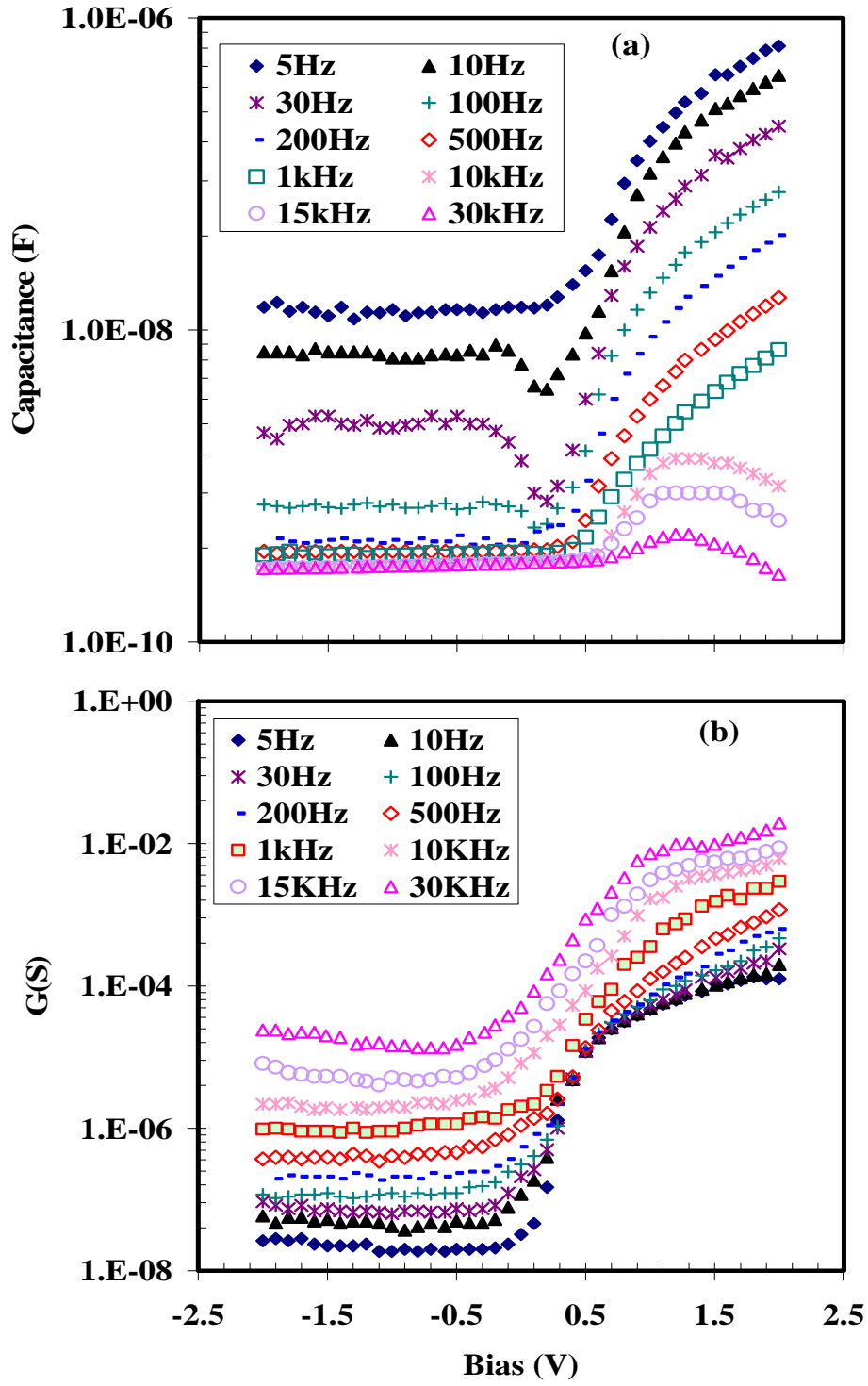
.[16 17 18 19]

(Contact resistance)

)

.(

.[20]

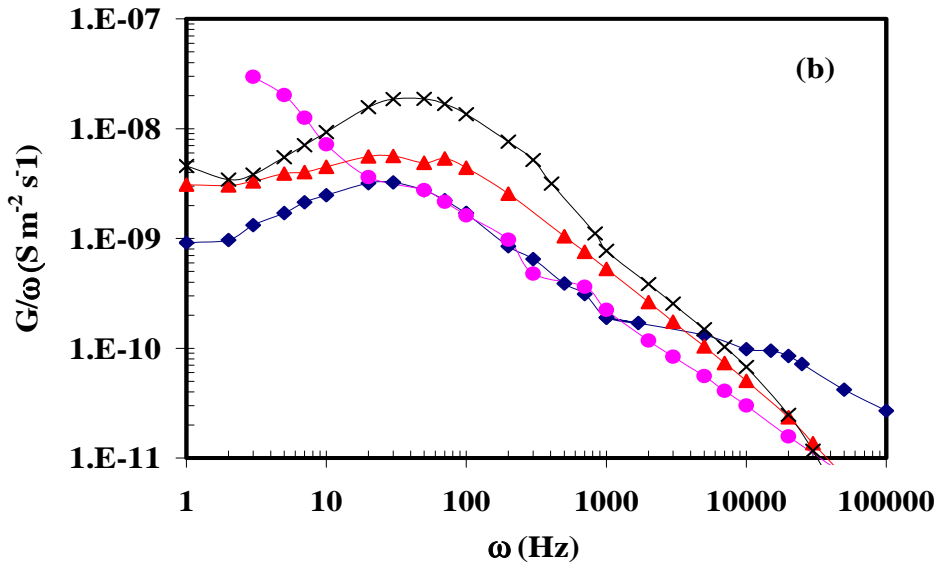
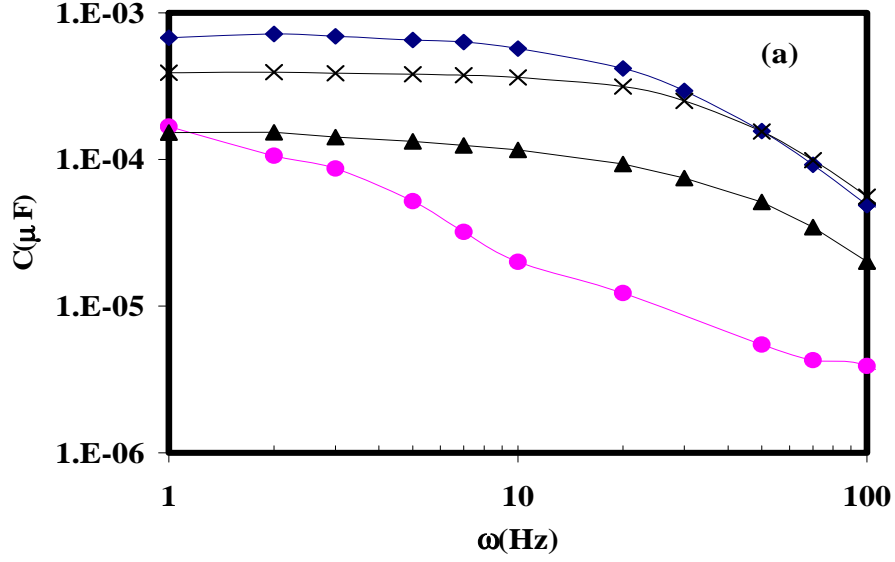


$G-V$   $C-V$   $:(12)$

( )

(13)

$(V=0)$



(b) (a) (13)

(▲),  $a_{611262}$

(●):

$10\text{Å/S}$

(x)  $a_{611261}$  8 Å/S

(◆)  $a_{611276}$

$a_{611242}$

( 10 ) 1

[17]

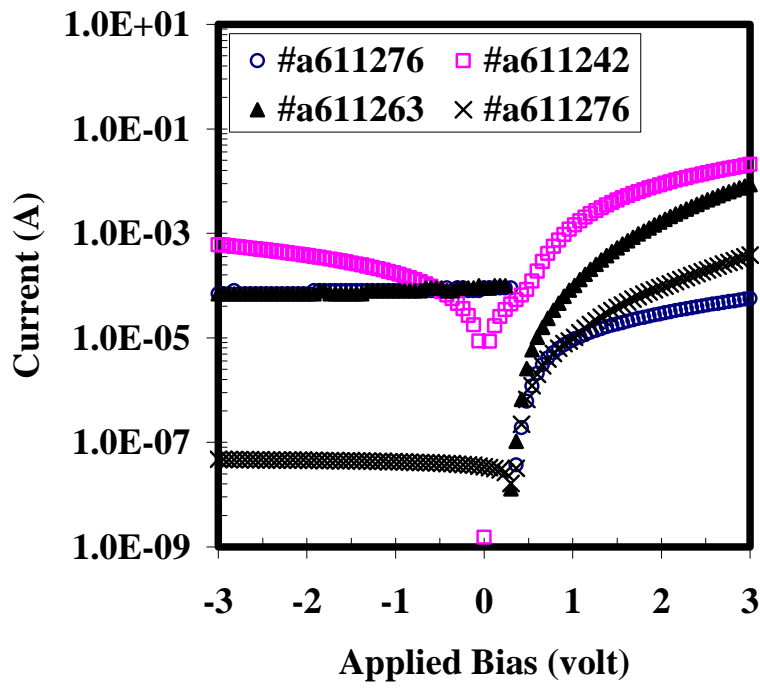
(13)

50

8

1-

0.1 0.04



:(14)

$4.13 \times 10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ eV}^{-1}$  8.13

$$(x = W) \quad (15) \quad (14)$$

,

$$(15) \quad (14)$$

$$) \quad I-V \quad (14) \quad .(3-2-3$$

. 1

$$1 \quad \ln(I) \quad (15)$$

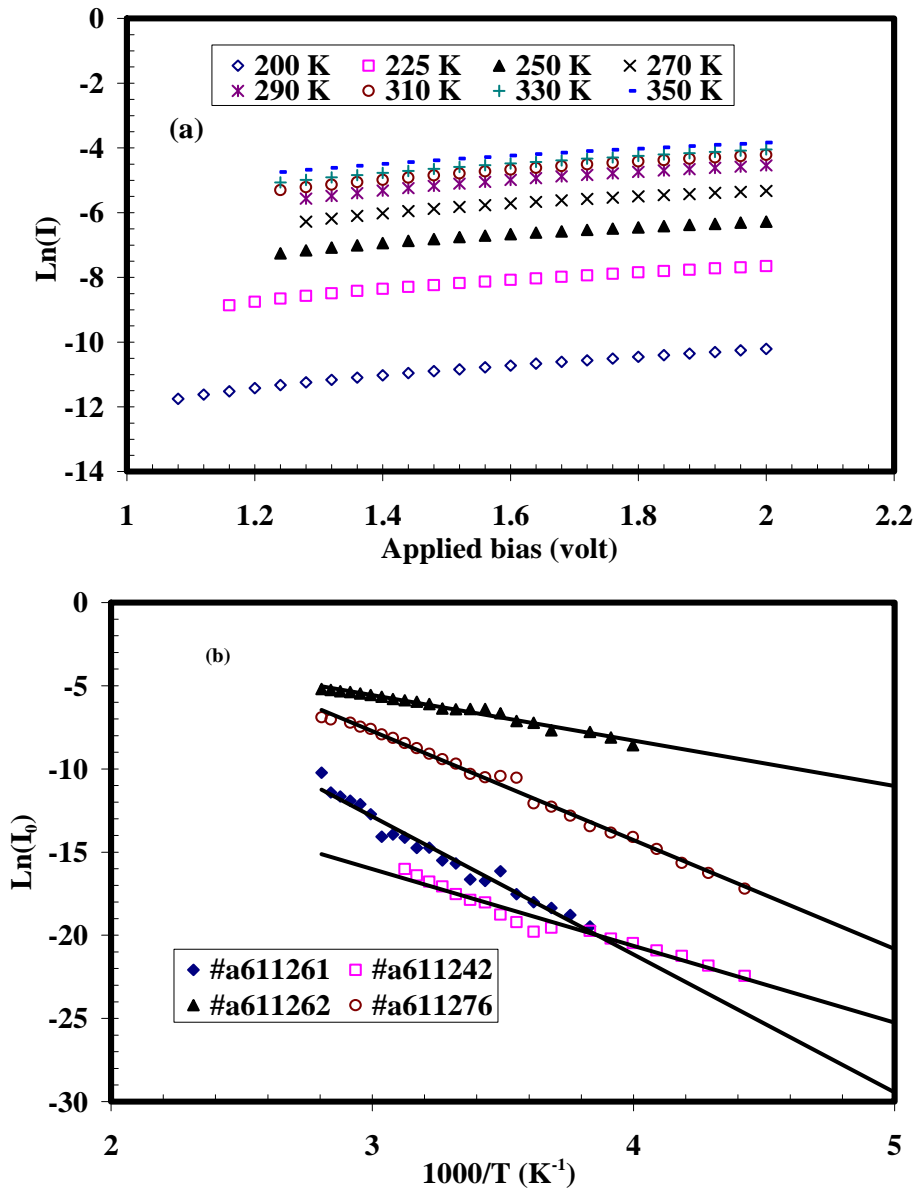
$J_0$

$$) \quad \ln(J_0) ( )$$

$$(5) \quad .(b13$$

$$\ln(I_0) \quad (15)$$

.(5)



(a)

:(15)

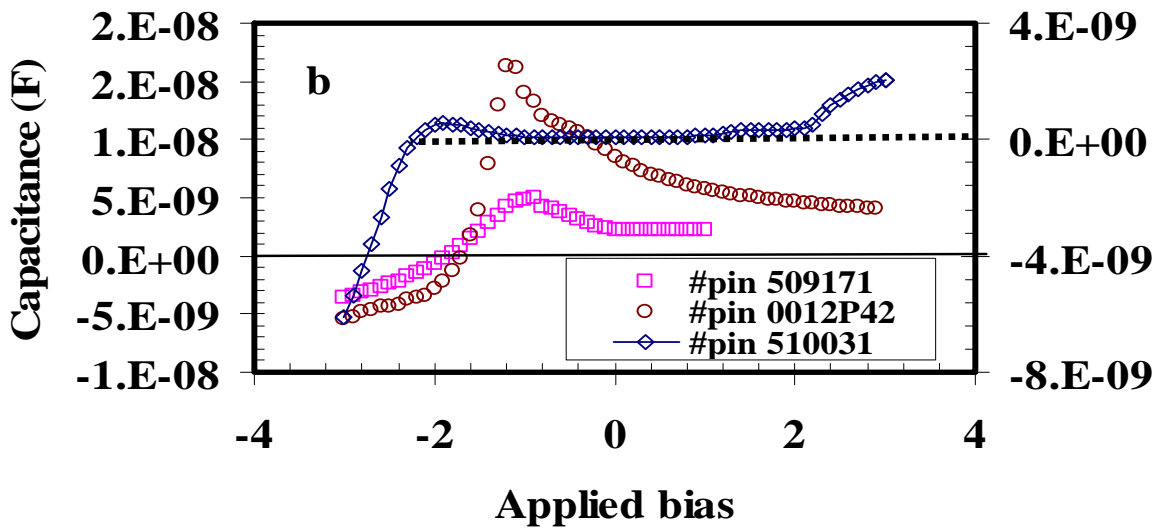
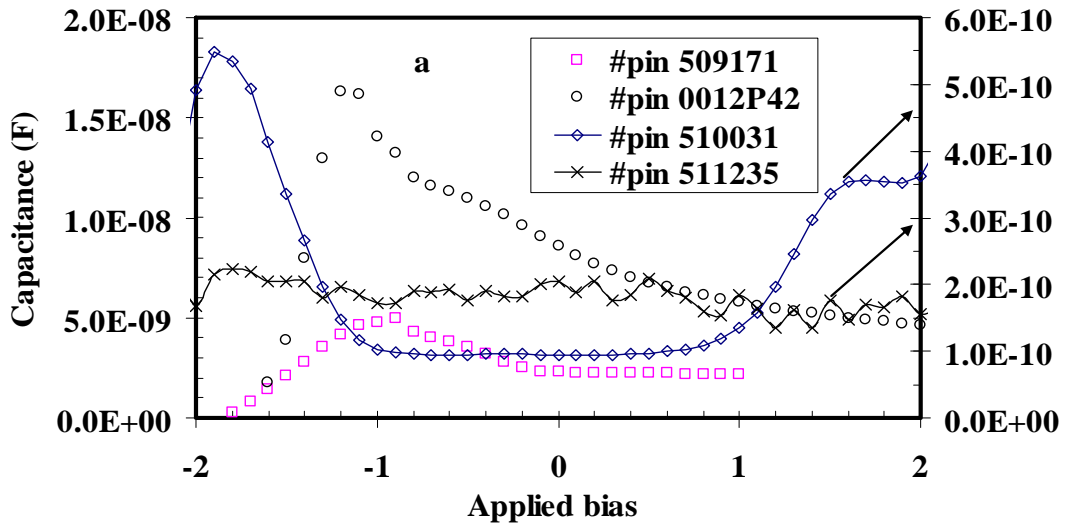
(a)

$J_0$

(i)

$p-i-n$

(16)



:(16)

.10 kHz

511235# 511232# (a )

511251#

)

(

2-

(b )

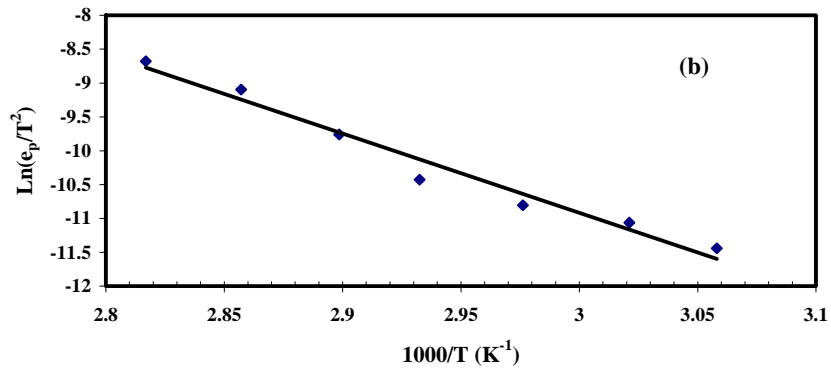
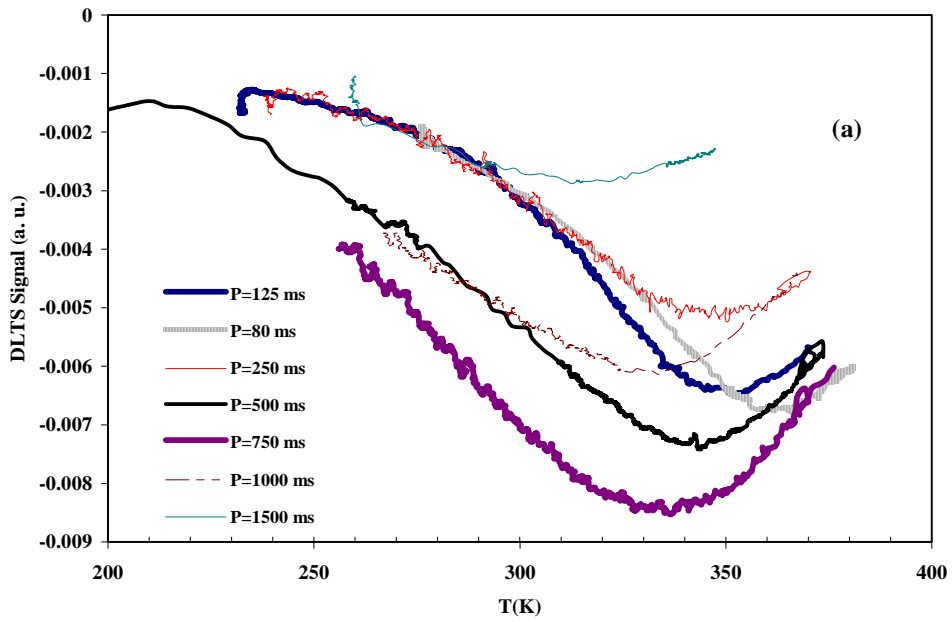
p-i-n

p

(n )

3-5

### DLTS



)

DLTS : (17)

1

(b)

(a) ( /1.72 =



(17)

(.5 ) 1 eV

K 100

DLTS

10

[23]

(17)

DLTS

(#00541)

(

)

.eV 0.77

(#00522)

)

(#609111)

(5 ) eV 0.4

( K300-200

)

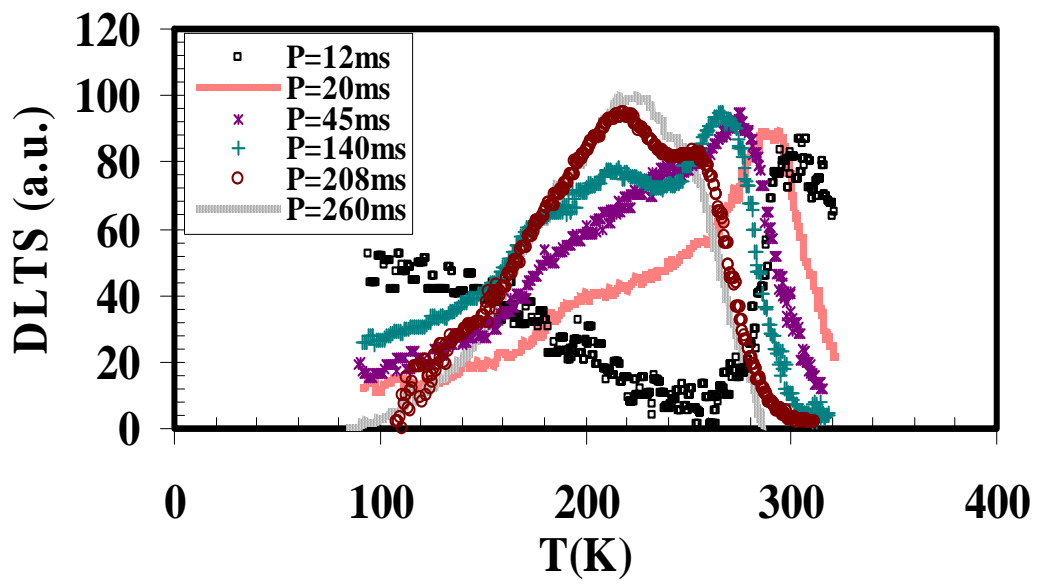
(

( #60981)

(18 )

0.47, 0.50, 0.65 eV

(1 eV)



) DLTS : (18)  
 . ( / 1.72 =

(19)

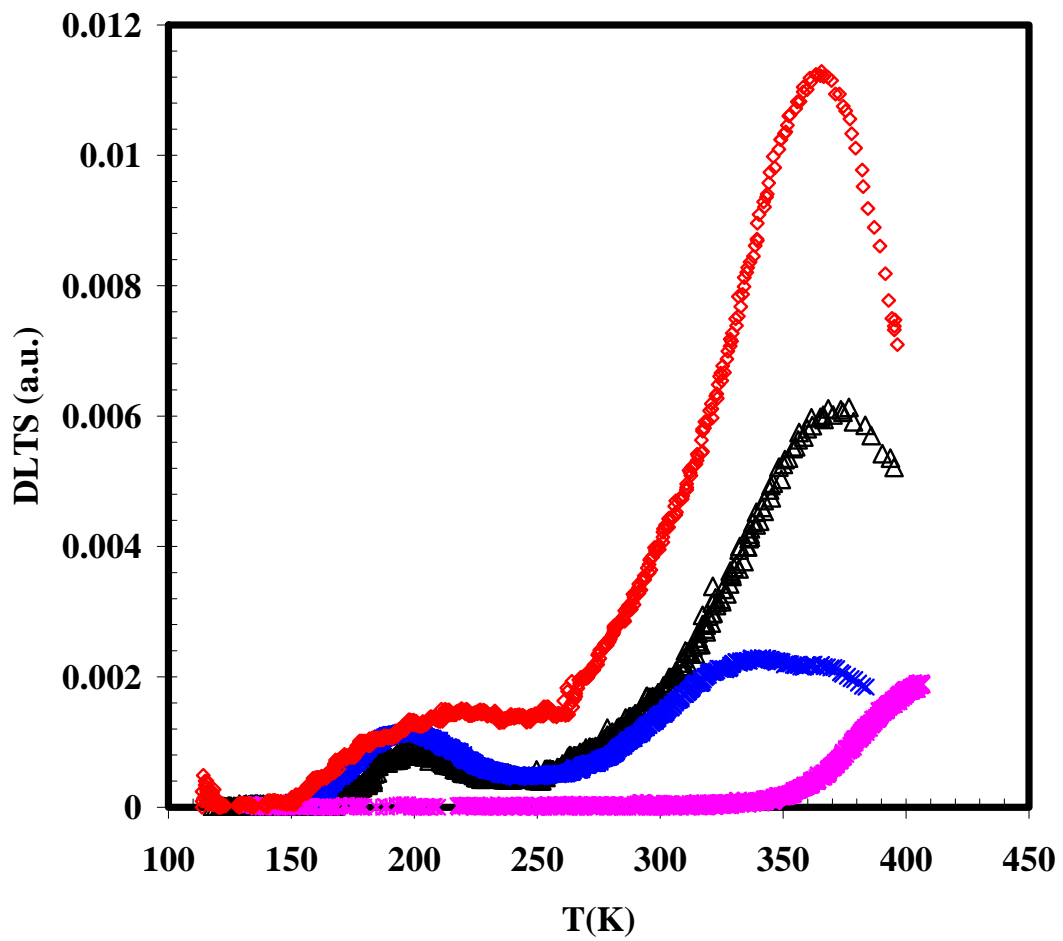
( )

200 K

. (5 )

DLTS

[25]



1 ms

(+) #a611262 (x) #a611261 (Δ) #a611242

DLTS :(19)

(◇) 1.72 S<sup>-1</sup>

.#a611276

DLTS

DLTS

.Heterojunction

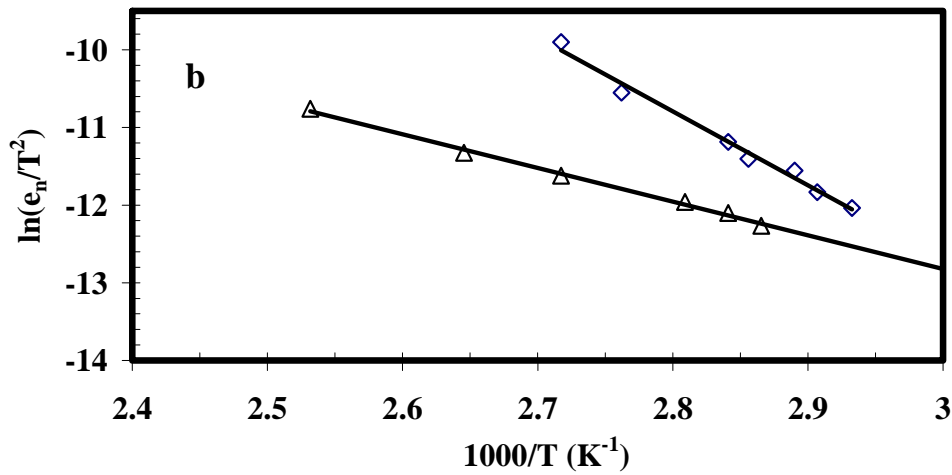
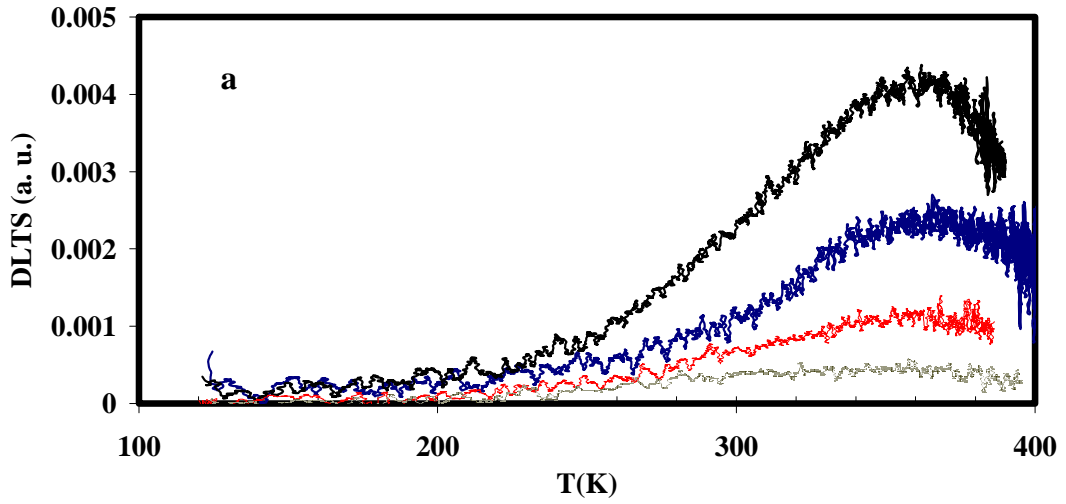
(20)

0.97 eV

.a510031

0.45 eV

509171



$1 \ 0.1 \ 0.01$   $a510031$   $DLTS$   $:(20)$   
 $( ) \ (b)$   $(a) \ 3.44 \ s^{-1}$   $(\Delta)$   $( \ 10$   
 $a510031$   $509171$

$p-i-n$

DLTS

)

.(

.i

*p-i-n*

*eV* 1.2 0.3

.(K400-340)

(K 270-170)

.(0.50 *eV* 0.25 )

0.4 *eV*

DLTS , $C, G(T, \omega)$

.%30

005241

DLTS

[26]

.*a-Si:H*

)

a611262

.(SiO<sub>2</sub>  
(0.30 eV)

DLTS

a611262

.150K

.1.3 eV

0.6 eV

1 eV

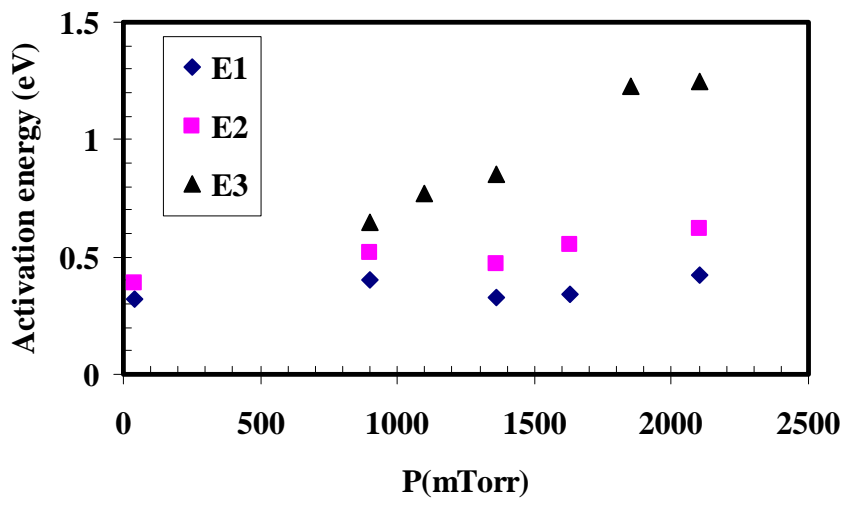
.[21 14]

.(#609181)

.(5 )

( )

(21)



$E1$

:(21)

1200

1200 900

)

(

mTorr 1900

$C(T, \omega), G(T, \omega)$

.0.43, 0.61, 1.25 eV

0.43 eV

( )

(0.53 eV)

(8Å/s)

$C(T, \omega)$

[26 27]  $5 \times 10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ eV}^{-1}$

$C(T, \omega), G(T, \omega)$

$C(V=0, \omega),$

$F_T(C)$

$G(V=0, \omega)$

)

(5)

.(22

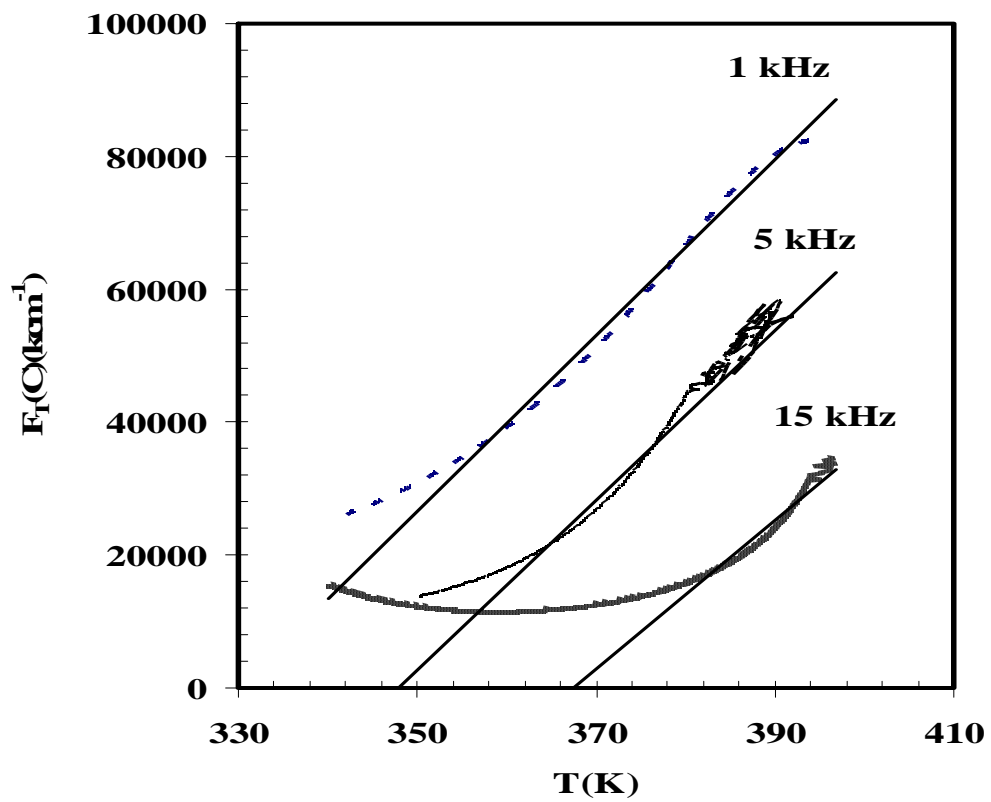
8Å/s

a611261

)  $C(\omega, V), G(\omega, V)$

.(5





a611242

$F_T(C)$

:(22)

$C(T, \omega)$ ,

$C(T,$

$10\text{\AA}/s$   $\delta$

$G(V=0)$

$G(T, \omega)$

$\omega), G(T, \omega)$

(320-400 K)

DLTS

DLTS

$C(T, \omega), G(T, \omega)$

$.C(T, \omega), G(T, \omega)$

DLTS ( )

.(18 19 17 )

DLTS

( )

DLTS

)

(

DLTS

[25]

DLTS

DLTS

(Laplace Transform DLTS)

DLTS

DLTS

( 10 )

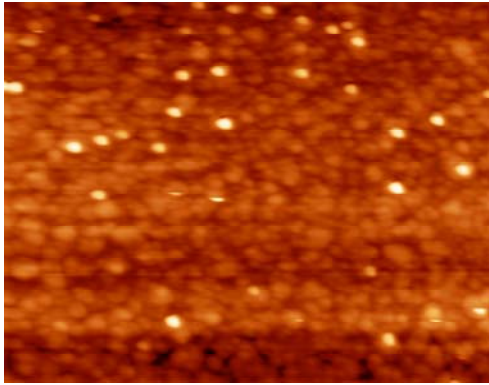
.AFM

(23)

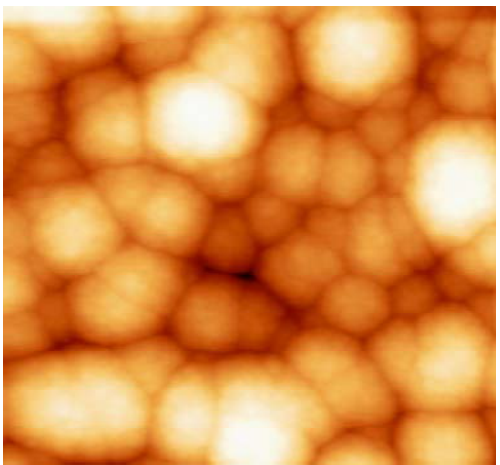
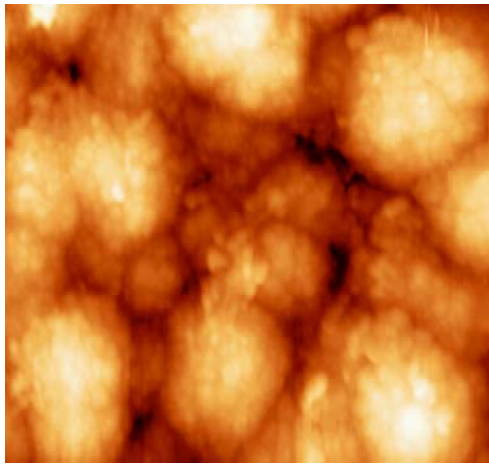
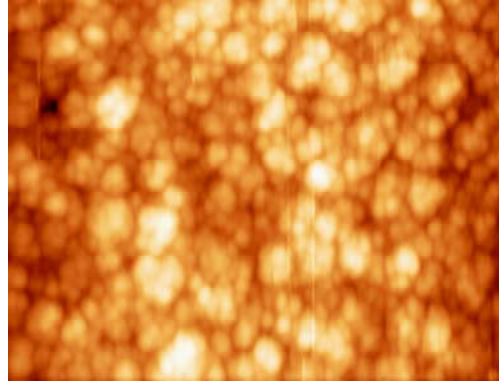
)

(a611261 8Å/s

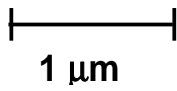
(a)



(b)



(c)



1 μm

(d)

(b) a611262(a) :

:(23)

.a611276 (d) a611242 (c) a611261

$C(T, \omega)$ ,

$p-i-n$

$n \quad p$

$G(T, \omega)$

a511251, a511232, a511235

- 7

8

(.... )

$p \ n$

.(Laplace transform DLTS)

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10

*F H ρ*

( )

n

: [11]

$$(a1) \rho(x) = \rho(\psi) = q \sum_{donors} N_i f_i(\psi) - \sum_{acceptors} N_i [1 - f_i(\psi)] - N_c \exp[-(\psi - \Delta E_F) / kT]$$

$$f_i(\psi) = \{1 + \exp[-(q\psi - E_i) / kT]\}^{-1}$$

$$N_C \quad i \quad N_i \quad (a1)$$

$$H(\psi) = \frac{-2q}{\epsilon} \sum_{donors} N_i \{(\psi - \Delta E_E) - kT \ln[f_i(\psi) / f_i(\Delta E_E)]\} + \frac{2q}{\epsilon} kT \sum_{acceptor} N_i \ln[f_i(\psi) / f_i(\Delta E_E)] + kTN_C \frac{2q}{\epsilon} [\exp(\Delta E_E / kT) - \exp(-\psi / kT)]$$

F

$$\Delta n_{ii} = N_i \frac{\phi}{kT} \frac{f_{ii}(1 - f_{ii})}{1 + i\omega(f_{ii} / e_n)} \quad F(\psi, \omega) = -q(\Delta n + \sum_{donors} \delta n_{ii}) / \epsilon$$

$$e_n \quad n_0 \quad \Delta n = -n_0 \phi / kT \quad [13]$$

**A-B**

DLTS

p-n

A-B

(A1 )

$$: \quad S \quad t_f \quad f = 1/t_f$$



$$S(e_n, t) = S \exp(-e_n t) \quad (\text{A1})$$

:

$F(t) = 0$	$0 < t < t_f/4$
$F(t) = 2f$	$t_f/4 < t < t_f/2$
$F(t) = 0$	$t_f/2 < t < 3t_f/4$
$F(t) = -2f$	$3t_f/4 < t < t_f$

:

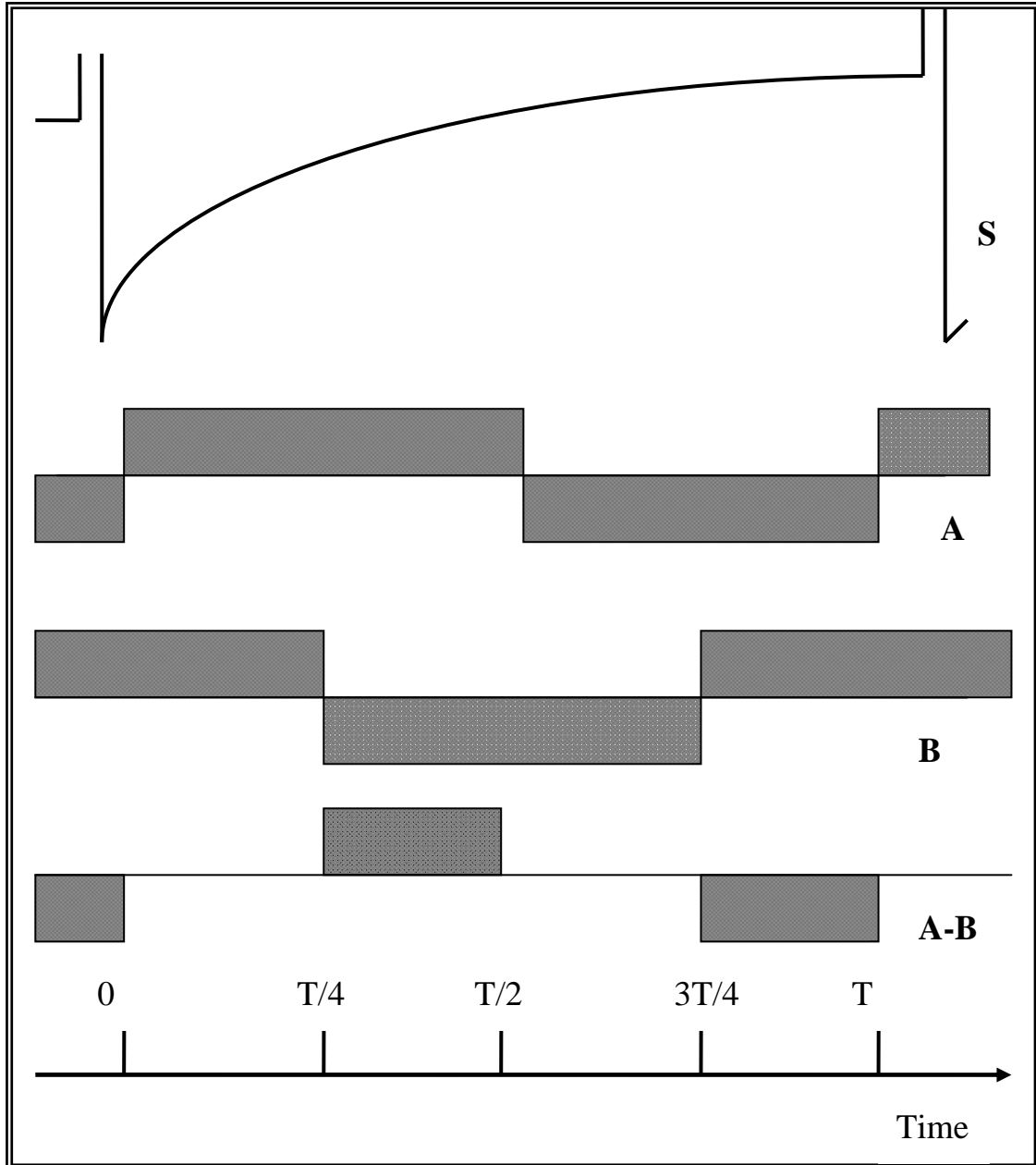
$$R(e_n) = S \int_0^{t_f} F(t) \exp(-e_n t) dt$$

$$R(e_n) = \frac{2Sf}{e_n} \exp\left(-\frac{e_n}{4f}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{e_n}{2f}\right) - \exp\left(-\frac{3e_n}{4f}\right) + \exp\left(-\frac{e_n}{f}\right) \quad (\text{A2})$$

$e_{n0}$

$e_n$

$. = 1.72f$



$B \quad A \quad A-B \quad : (A1)$

$S.$

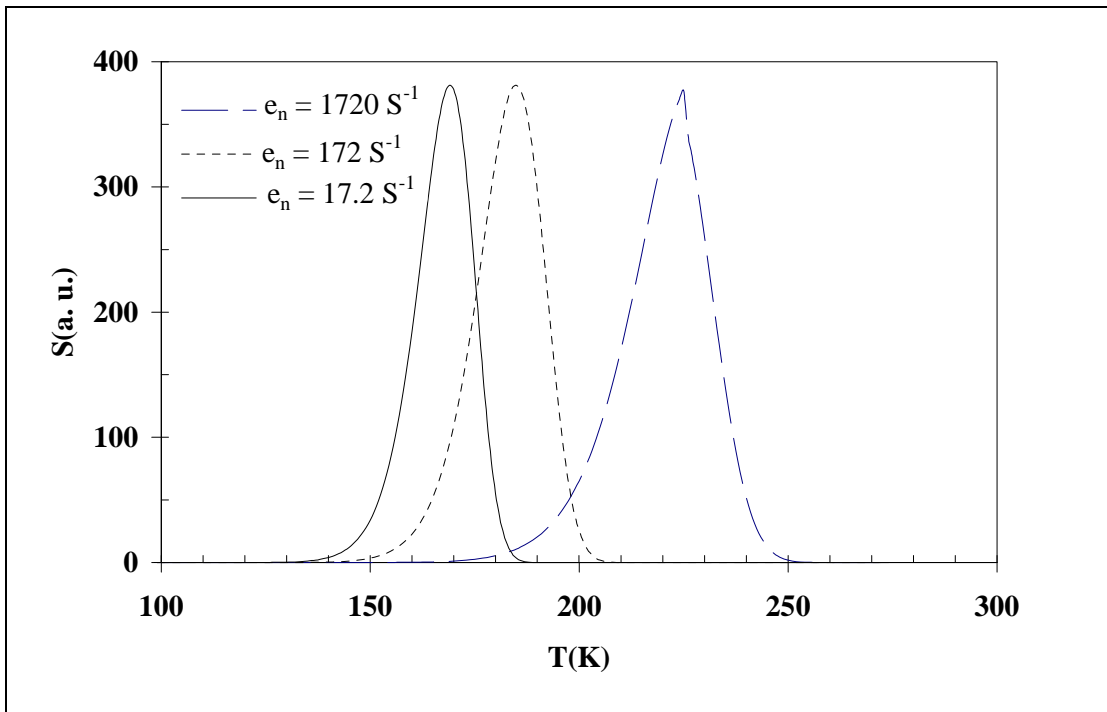
$f$

$e_{n0}$

$$(A3) \quad e_n = \gamma_n \sigma_n g_n T^2 \exp\left(-\frac{E_c - E_T}{kT}\right)$$

$$R(e_n) = \frac{2S}{1.72} \exp(-1.72) \frac{e_{n0}}{e_n} \exp\left[-\frac{e_n}{4e_{n0}}\right] - \exp\left[-\frac{e_n}{2e_{n0}}\right] - \exp\left[-\frac{3e_n}{4e_{n0}}\right] + \exp\left[-\frac{e_n}{e_{n0}}\right]$$

(A4)



(A2)

:(A2)

( )

.e<sub>n</sub>/e<sub>n0</sub>

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DAMASCUS- P.O.BOX: 6091



Final Report on Scientific Research  
Department of Physics

**Defects Study of hydrogenated amorphous silicon samples  
and thier relation with the substrate and deposition  
conditions**

Dr. R. Darwich

AECS – PH\FRSR 441

july 2009