

POLICY OF KYRGYZ REPUBLIC IN THE FIELD OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION NON-PROLIFERATION

Duisheeva Zh.Z

Ministry of economy regulation, Kyrgyz Republic

Kyrgyz Republic is principle and sequential member of accepting effective international measures, directed to active prevention to weapons of mass destruction (WMD) proliferation, its components and means of delivery. Commitment to prevention policy and WMD non-proliferation is one of basic principles of foreign and domestic policy of Kyrgyz Republic.

The real measure against WMD proliferation and relating to its production technologies of military, special and dual use is international export control based on national systems of export control including smoothly running national system of account for, control and physical protection of arm materials.

Currently juridical basis of export control system in Kyrgyz Republic is actively developing. In 2003 the Law of Kyrgyz Republic “On export control”, based on principles and norms of international law in the field of export control was adopted.

The Law “On export control” determines basic principles of state policy, legal activity basis of state management and participants of foreign-economic activity in the field of export control, as well as defines their rights, obligations and responsibilities in this field. Also in the law, the requirements of international treaties realization in the field of WMD non-proliferation and means of their delivery, signed by Kyrgyzstan, is defined as one of national systems goals of export control.

In article 13, Law “On export control” it is defined that international cooperation in the field of export control by means of efforts coordination and cooperation with foreign states on prevention of WMD non-proliferation, means of their delivery and technologies on their creation; participation in international regimes of export control and international forums, as well as carrying out

negotiations, consultations with foreign states, bilateral information exchange and realization of joint programs and other events in the field of export control on bilateral and multilateral basis.

By adoption the Law “On export control”, Republic of Kyrgyzstan demonstrated its adherence to WMD non-proliferation and means of its delivery and Republic’s entrance to world system of export control.

Kyrgyzstan is a member of Nuclear-weapon non-proliferation treaty from 5 July 1994. Also, on 8 October 1996, Kyrgyzstan signed Treaty on comprehensive prohibition of nuclear tests. Kyrgyz Republic considers this document as one of the key instruments in the field of nuclear disarmament, non-proliferation, ensuring strategic stability and safety.

On 16 September 2003, the IAEA General Conference adopted resolution on accepting Kyrgyz Republic as member. Thus, Kyrgyzstan officially became 137 member of IAEA.

Then Kyrgyz Republic in the field of prevention nuclear weapon and materials spread, which can be used at creation of WMD, as well as ensuring safe application and use of nuclear materials ratified Agreement with IAEA on Application of Safeguards in connection with Nuclear Weapons Non-proliferation Treaty.

Kyrgyzstan considers Convention on prohibition of development, manufacture and accumulation of chemical weapons and its elimination as effective instrument of strengthening international peace and safety. Kyrgyz Republic is member of Convention on prohibition of chemical weapon and member of Organization of chemical weapon prohibition from April 2003.

Confirmation to Kyrgyz Republic adherence to WMD non-proliferation policy is Kyrgyz Republic joining to Convention on prohibition, development, manufacturing and accumulation of bacteriological (biological) and toxin weapons stock and their elimination. Kyrgyzstan is member of this convention from august 2004.

Currently, the Government of Kyrgyz Republic defined National bodies on cooperation with International Atomic Energy Agency and Organization on prohibition of chemical weapon.

As it is known one of the important factors, really ensuring the effectiveness of export control is necessity to strengthen physical protection of our national borders. In this regard, the border and customs staff of Kyrgyz Republic constantly goes to training, and checking points are upgraded in accordance with modern requirements. In this field, the constant assistance to Kyrgyz Republic is provided by international organizations. Technical assistance is provided in ensuring safety of borders and strengthening the relevant subdivisions of Kyrgyz Republic by necessary inventory.

Nevertheless, in order to reach full-fledged operational national system of export control republic needs in further cooperation on attraction of necessary technical resources, financial and methodological assistance.

Kyrgyzstan considering the resolution of UN Security Council 1540 (2004), as timely response to threat of getting WMD by terrorist organization and supposing that resolution will facilitate to strengthening of operating international mechanisms and WMD non-proliferation regimes, express its full readiness in accordance with that Resolution to cooperation in the field of WMD non-proliferation and means of its delivery and adopting measures and efforts on prevention its illicit trafficking.